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ONTARIO

# EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

by countries, commodities and industries

1978

Industry and Trade Analysis Branch  
Policy and Priorities Division  
Ministry of Industry and Tourism

Ontario



## F O R E W O R D

The Ministry of Industry and Tourism has published annually two statistical handbooks respectively on Ontario exports and Ontario imports. The two separate handbooks are now combined into one volume in this publication for the convenience of the reader.

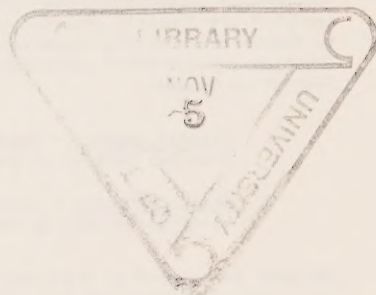
Statistics Canada is the source of all data used in this publication unless mentioned otherwise. The terms "Ontario exports" and "Ontario imports" are used throughout this publication to denote respectively those portions of Canadian exports and Canadian imports which correspond to the following definitions by Statistics Canada:

1. Ontario Exports - Canadian exports reported to have had Ontario as the province of lading.
2. Ontario Imports - Canadian imports reported to have had Ontario as the province of clearance.

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## C O N T E N T S

### Foreword


#### TRADE OVERVIEW 1978

#### Page

|                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1. World Trade             | 1 |
| 2. Canada's Foreign Trade  | 2 |
| 3. Ontario's Foreign Trade |   |
| (a) General Review         | 3 |
| (b) Ontario Exports 1978   | 3 |
| (c) Ontario Imports 1978   | 6 |

#### STATISTICAL SECTION

|            |  |    |
|------------|--|----|
| Table I    | Balance of Trade   | 10 |
| Table II   | Canadian and Ontario Exports 1978                                    | 11 |
| Table III  | Canadian and Ontario Imports 1978                                    | 12 |
| Table IV   | Canadian and Ontario Exports to the U.S.A.                           | 13 |
| Table V    | Canadian and Ontario Imports from the U.S.A.                         | 14 |
| Table VI   | Major Canadian and Ontario Exports, 1978                             | 15 |
| Table VII  | Major Canadian and Ontario Imports, 1978                             | 16 |
| Table VIII | Ontario Exports by Commodity Section in Current and Constant Dollars | 17 |
| Table IX   | Ontario Imports by Commodity Section in Current and Constant Dollars | 18 |
| Table X    | Ontario Exports by Country and Commodity Section 1978                | 19 |
| Table XI   | Ontario Imports by Country and Commodity Section 1978                | 25 |
| Table XII  | Ontario Exports by Industrial Sector 1978                            | 33 |
| Table XIII | Canadian and Ontario Imports by Industrial Sector 1978               | 41 |



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Table 1

1. World Trade

The world economy experienced another year of slow growth in 1978, hampered by currency unrest, inflation and unemployment. The dollar value of world trade increased by 15 per cent to exceed U.S.\$1,300, billion a rate somewhat faster than that of 1977. On the other hand, the increase measured in volume was only 5 per cent, which was similar to the rate achieved in the previous year.

The countries with developed market economies accounted for more than 67 per cent of world exports and imports. Developing countries were responsible for another 23 per cent, and the countries under centrally planned economies the remaining 9.5 per cent. (See Table 1).

On the exports side of world trade, Japan the United States and the E.E.C. led in growth rate, each exceeding 20 per cent in 1978. Increases in exports from Africa, Oceania and Canada were relatively modest, while exports from the Middle East showed an actual decline from the level reached in 1977.

On the imports side of world trade, the developing countries in Asia registered a 28 per cent increase in 1978, followed by the Middle East with 21 per cent, and the E.E.C. with 18 per cent.

The largest trade surpluses were realized by the OPEC nations with nearly \$51 billion in total, followed by Japan with \$27 billion. Trade deficits of the United States amounted to \$23 billion, and continued to undermine the stability of the dollar and the order of the currency market.

World Trade 1978

|                                | World<br>Exports<br>To: _____<br>U.S.\$billion | %     | World<br>Imports<br>From: _____<br>U.S.\$billion | %     |
|--------------------------------|--|-------|--|-------|
| World                          | 1,302  | 100.0 | 1,309  | 100.0 |
| Developed Countries            | 875  | 67.2  | 878  | 67.1  |
| Developing Countries           | 302  | 23.2  | 306  | 23.4  |
| Centrally Planned<br>Economies | 124  | 9.5   | 124  | 9.5   |
| U.S.A.                         | 167  | 12.8  | 144  | 11.0  |
| Canada                         | 41   | 3.1   | 46   | 3.5   |
| Western Europe                 | 566  | 43.5  | 561  | 42.8  |
| E.E.C.                         | 442  | 33.9  | 459  | 34.8  |
| Japan                          | 71   | 5.4   | 98   | 7.5   |
| Australia and New-<br>Zealand  | 17   | 1.3   | 18   | 1.4   |
| Middle East                    | 72   | 5.5   | 103  | 7.8   |
| Developing Asia                | 91   | 7.0   | 86   | 6.6   |
| Africa                         | 66   | 5.0   | 61   | 4.6   |
| Central and South<br>America   | 76   | 5.8   | 63   | 4.8   |
| OPEC Countries                 | 98   | 7.5   | 148  | 11.3  |

Source: United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, June 1979.





## 2. Canada's Foreign Trade

Canadian exports increased by 19 per cent in 1978 to reach \$52,642 million. Imports increased by 18 per cent to a total of \$49,684 million. Based on the Customs clearance values, Canada had a trade surplus of nearly \$3 billion, a 39 per cent increase over the trade surplus recorded in 1977.

Measured in terms of volume, Canadian exports increased by almost 10 per cent, compared with the 4.6 per cent increase in Canadian imports.

On the other hand, Canada's balance of trade, in end products, inedible, set a new record of \$11.5 billion in deficits. Canadian trade with the United States was responsible for nearly 80 per cent of the total trade deficits in these fully manufactured goods.

The United States accounted for 70 per cent of Canadian exports to the world and Canadian imports from the world respectively. Japan, the United Kingdom, West Germany and Venezuela were the next largest export markets of Canada in that order, accounting for another 12.5 per cent in total.

In a slightly different order, Japan, the United Kingdom, Venezuela and West Germany are also the next largest suppliers of Canadian imports, after the United States, with a combined market share of 13 per cent. Generally speaking, therefore, the United States and these four countries were responsible for approximately 83 per cent of Canada's export and import trade with the world in 1978.

For detailed statistics on Canadian exports and imports by countries and by commodities, the reader is advised to refer to publications from Statistics Canada, External Trade Series 65-001 through 65-203.

Table 2

### Canadian Exports and Imports by Commodity Sections 1978

|                                      | <u>Canadian Exports</u> |       | <u>Canadian Imports</u> |       | <u>Trade Balance</u> |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|----------------------|
|                                      | \$million               | %     | \$million               | %     | \$million            |
| Live Animals                         | 213.8                   | 0.4   | 80.4                    | 0.2   | 133.4                |
| Food, Feed, Beverages<br>and Tobacco | 5,120.3                 | 9.7   | 3,698.9                 | 7.4   | 1,421.4              |
| Crude Materials<br>Inedible          | 8,839.4                 | 16.8  | 5,885.9                 | 11.8  | 2,953.5              |
| Fabricated Materials<br>Inedible     | 19,033.0                | 36.2  | 8,773.3                 | 17.7  | 10,259.7             |
| End Products<br>Inedible             | 19,310.6                | 36.7  | 30,856.2                | 62.1  | -11,545.6            |
| Special transactions                 | 124.6                   | 0.2   | 388.9                   | 0.8   | - 264.3              |
| Total                                | 52,641.7                | 100.0 | 49,683.6                | 100.0 | 2,958.1              |



### 3. Ontario's Foreign Trade

#### a. General Review

Ontario's exports increased by 22 per cent in 1978 to reach \$23.3 billion. Ontario imports, on the other hand, made an 18 per cent growth to exceed \$28.4 billion in the same year. (See Foreword for definitions of "Ontario exports" and "Ontario imports" as used in this publication.)

Ontario was accountable for 44 per cent of goods exported by Canada, and 57 per cent of goods imported by this country in 1978. Ontario's balance of trade was \$5.1 billion in deficit in 1978, as compared with a surplus of \$3 billion in the total trade balance of Canada.

|                   | <u>Exports</u><br>\$million | <u>Imports</u><br>\$million | <u>Balance</u><br>\$million |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Ontario           | 23,343                      | 28,413                      | -5,070                      |
| Rest of<br>Canada | <u>29,299</u>               | <u>21,271</u>               | <u>8,028</u>                |
| Total             | 52,642                      | 49,684                      | 2,958                       |

#### b. Ontario Exports 1978

Ontario exports to the United States totalled \$18,965 million in 1978, and accounted for 81 per cent of goods exported to all countries by this province. (In comparison, only 59 per cent of exports from the rest of Canada is attributable to the United States in the same year.)

Eight other countries to which Ontario exported more than \$100 million during the year were Venezuela, West Germany, Saudi Arabia, Australia, Netherlands, Japan, Mexico and France, totalling \$1.6 billion and accounting for 7 per cent of total Ontario exports. The rest of the world is responsible for the remaining 12 per cent. (See Statistical Section for details of Ontario exports by countries.)

Nearly two-thirds of Ontario exports were inedible end products, and almost three-quarters of these fully manufactured exports were automobiles and automotive parts. At \$10.4 billion, the value of automotive products shipped to the United States alone was equivalent to 92 per cent of all automotive exports, 67 per cent of all end product exports, and 44 per cent of all exports made by this province in 1978.

The value also constituted 78 per cent of all inedible end products and 55 per cent of all goods exported to that country by Ontario during the year. (See Statistical Section for details of Ontario exports by commodity sections.)

Leading export commodities in each of the commodity sections and their relative importance within the respective sections are shown in the following:



Table 3  
Leading Export Commodities  
of Ontario 1978

| <u>Commodities</u>                         | <u>Per cent within<br/>Commodities<br/>Section</u> | <u>Commodities</u>                  | <u>Per cent within<br/>Commodities<br/>Section</u> |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| Cattle                                     | 62   | Steel and steel products            | 14   |
| Poultry                                    | 15   | Chemicals                           | 12   |
| Live bait                                  | 11   | Paper for printing                  | 11   |
| Swine                                      | 8  | Nickel and alloys                   | 9  |
| Other                                      | 6  | Wood pulp                           | 5  |
| <u>Total - Live animals</u> (\$65 million) | <u>100</u>   | Lumber and timber                   | 5  |
|  |  | Copper and alloys                   | 3  |
|  |  | Castings and forgings               | 3  |
|  |  | Fuel oils                           | 3  |
| Distilled alcoholic beverages              | 25   | Other                               | 44   |
| Cereals                                    | 16   | <u>Total - Fabricated materials</u> | <u>100</u>   |
| Unmanufactured tobacco                     | 12   | <u>inedible</u> (\$5,968 million)   |  |
| Meat                                       | 11   |                                     |  |
| Bakery products                            | 3  |                                     |  |
| Other                                      | 26   |                                     |  |
| <u>Total - Food, feed, beverages</u>       | <u>100</u>   | Motor vehicles and parts            | 74   |
| <u>and tobacco</u> (\$829 million)         |  | Office machines and computer parts  | 3  |
|  |  | Aircraft and parts                  | 2  |
|  |  | Hay and harvesting machinery        | 2  |
|  |  | Communications equipment            | 1  |
| Nickel ore, concentrates and scrap         | 21   | Other                               | 18   |
| Radioactive ores and concentrates          | 19   | <u>Total - End products</u>         | <u>100</u>   |
| Oil seeds, nuts and kernels                | 14   | <u>inedible</u> (\$13,387 million)  |  |
| Iron ore, concentrates and scrap           | 12   |                                     |  |
| Precious metal ores, concentrates          |  |                                     |  |
| and scrap                                  | 10   |                                     |  |
| Zinc ore, concentrates and scrap           | 2  |                                     |  |
| Copper ore, concentrates and scrap         | 2  |                                     |  |
| Other                                      | 20   |                                     |  |
| <u>Total - Crude, materials</u>            | <u>100</u>   |                                     |  |
| <u>inedible</u> (\$1,034 million)          |  |                                     |  |





Analyses of Ontario exports by 106 manufacturing industries (3 digit Standard Industrial Classifications) reveal that the automobile and auto parts industries were accountable for 32 per cent of all manufactured goods exported by this province in 1978. Twenty-one other industries, each exporting more than \$100 million, contributed another 57 per cent, and the remaining 84 industries 11 per cent. (See Statistical Section for details of Ontario exports by industries.)

The 22 major exporting industries of Ontario in 1978 are listed in the following by value of exports:

| <u>Code</u> | <u>Industry</u>                    | <u>Value of Exports</u><br>\$million |
|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 321         | Aircraft and Parts                 | 326                                  |
| 251         | Sawmills, planing and<br>Shingles  | 323                                  |
| 335         | Communications Equipment           | 310                                  |
| 391         | Scientific Equipment               | 296                                  |
| 373         | Plastics and Synthetic<br>Resins   | 217                                  |
| 109         | Beverages                          | 206                                  |
| 365         | Petroleum Refineries               | 206                                  |
| 292         | Steel Pipe and Tube                | 171                                  |
| 306         | Hardware, Tool and Cutlery         | 158                                  |
| 101         | Meat and Poultry Products          | 150                                  |
| 305         | Wire and Wire Products             | 133                                  |
| 329         | Miscellaneous Vehicles             | 131                                  |
| 336         | Electrical Industrial<br>Equipment | 109                                  |
|             | Total - 22 Industries              | 19,061                               |

Table 4

22 Largest Ontario Exporting Industries  
1978

| <u>SIC</u><br><u>Code</u> | <u>Industry</u>                  | <u>Value of Exports</u><br>\$million |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 323                       | Motor Vehicles                   | 6,727                                |
| 325                       | Auto Parts                       | 4,479                                |
| 271                       | Pulp and Paper Mills             | 1,052                                |
| 315                       | Misc. Machinery and<br>Equipment | 989                                  |
| 291                       | Iron and Steel Mills             | 752                                  |
| 378                       | Industrial Chemicals             | 749                                  |
| 295                       | Smelting and Refining            | 686                                  |
| 311                       | Agricultural Implements          | 462                                  |
| 318                       | Office and Store<br>Equipment    | 429                                  |



c. Ontario Imports 1978

The United States maintained its 85 per cent share of Ontario imports in 1978, measured in terms of goods cleared at points located in this province. The United Kingdom, Japan, West Germany, Italy and France were the next 5 largest suppliers, accounting for another 8 per cent.

Altogether, more than 96 per cent of Ontario imports came from the countries of developed market economies, and less than 4 per cent from the developing countries. Taiwan, Hong Kong, South Korea and Brazil are the developing countries, each of which supplied more than \$100 million of goods to Ontario in 1978, accounting for 1.8 per cent of Ontario imports. (See Statistical Section for details of Ontario imports by countries).

|             | <u>\$million</u> | <u>% of<br/>Total<br/>Ontario<br/>Imports</u> |
|-------------|------------------|---|
| South Korea | 112              | 0.4   |
| Brazil      | 101              | 0.4   |
| Others      | <u>1,190</u>     | <u>4.2</u>                                    |
|             | 28,413           | 100.0   |

Inedible end products made up more than 71 per cent of Ontario imports, compared with 50 per cent for the rest of Canada. Automotive imports from the United States alone accounted for over 36 per cent of Ontario imports, but less than 5 for the other provinces. The value of U.S. automotive products imported into Ontario in 1978 was \$10.2 billion, more than 6 times as high as that of the rest of Canada at \$1.6 billion.

Table 5

Ontario Imports From Major Suppliers

1978

|                | <u>\$million</u> | <u>% of<br/>Total<br/>Ontario<br/>Imports</u> |
|----------------|------------------|---|
| U.S.A.         | 24,172           | 85.1  |
| United Kingdom | 805              | 2.8   |
| Japan          | 620              | 2.2   |
| West Germany   | 477              | 1.7   |
| Italy          | 212              | 0.7   |
| France         | 197              | 0.7   |
| Taiwan         | 147              | 0.5   |
| Hong Kong      | 139              | 0.5   |
| Netherlands    | 123              | 0.4   |
| Switzerland    | 118              | 0.4   |



Table 6

Percentage Distribution of Canadian and Ontario  
Imports by Commodity Section  
1978

|                                  | <u>Canada</u> | <u>Ontario</u> | <u>Rest of</u><br><u>Canada</u> |
|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| Live animals                     | 0.2           | 0.2            | 0.1                             |
| Food, feed,<br>beverage          |               |                |                                 |
| tobacco                          | 7.4           | 4.8            | 11.0                            |
| Crude materials,<br>inedible     | 11.8          | 6.6            | 18.9                            |
| Fabricated materials<br>inedible | 17.7          | 16.8           | 18.7                            |
| End products,<br>inedible        | 62.1          | 70.9           | 50.4                            |
| (Auto imports from<br>U.S.A.)    | (23.8)        | (35.9)         | (7.5)                           |
| Special transactions             | <u>0.8</u>    | <u>0.7</u>     | <u>0.9</u>                      |
| Total                            | 100.0         | 100.0          | 100.0                           |

Nearly all the \$5 billion deficit incurred by Ontario in its overall trade balance in 1978 was attributable to the inedible end products section, where imports of \$20.2 billion exceeded exports of \$15.4 billion by \$4.8 billion. Ontario's balance of automotive trade with the United States turned into a surplus of \$143 million in 1978 from the \$470 million deficit incurred in the previous year.

More than one half of semi-manufactured goods and nearly two-thirds of fully manufactured goods imported by Canada in 1978 were destined for Ontario. (See Statistical Section for details of Ontario imports by commodities.)

Leading commodities imported into Ontario and their percentages within the respective commodity sections are listed in the following table:

Table 7

Major Ontario Imports by Commodity  
Sections 1978

| <u>Commodity</u>     | <u>% of</u><br><u>Commodity</u><br><u>Section</u> |
|----------------------|---|
| Poultry              | 23  |
| Cattle               | 54  |
| Horses               | 12  |
| Other                | <u>11</u>   |
| Total - Live animals | 100   |
| (\$51 million)       |   |





| <u>Commodity</u>   | <u>% of<br/>Commodity<br/>Section</u> |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Fruit and fruit preparations                                       | 21                                    |
| Cocoa, coffee, tea and spices                                      | 14                                    |
| Vegetables and vegetable preparations                              | 12                                    |
| Meat and meat preparations   | 11                                    |
| Sugar and sugar preparations                                       | 8                                     |
| Grain, flour, bakery products and cereal preparations              | 7                                     |
| Beverages  | 7                                     |
| Fish and marine animals  | 5                                     |
| Other  | 15                                    |
| <u>Total - Food, feed, beverages and tobacco (\$1,351 million)</u> | <u>100</u>                            |
| Coal   | 32                                    |
| Crude Petroleum  | 27                                    |
| Metals in ores, concentrates and scrap                             | 16                                    |
| Oil seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels                                | 6                                     |
| Crude non-metallic minerals  | 2                                     |
| Other  | 17                                    |
| <u>Total - Crude materials, inedible (\$1,868 million)</u>         | <u>100</u>                            |

| <u>Commodity</u>   | <u>% of<br/>Commodity<br/>Section</u> |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Chemical products  | 22                                    |
| Chemicals  | 11                                    |
| Metal fabricated products                                      | 12                                    |
| Iron and steel products  | 11                                    |
| Textile fabricated products                                    | 8                                     |
| Non-metallic mineral base products                             | 7                                     |
| Other  | 29                                    |
| <u>Total - Fabricated materials inedible (\$4,787 million)</u> | <u>100</u>                            |
| Motor vehicles and parts                                       | 51                                    |
| Industrial machinery   | 10                                    |
| Communication and related equipment                            | 5                                     |
| Office machines and equipment                                  | 5                                     |
| Electric lighting distribution and control equipment           | 3                                     |
| Photographic goods   | 3                                     |
| Printed matter   | 2                                     |
| Measuring, controlling, medical and optical equipment          | 2                                     |
| Other  | 19                                    |
| <u>Total - End products inedible (\$20,156 million)</u>        | <u>100</u>                            |



Table 8

Leading Ontario Imports Classified  
By Corresponding Ontario Industries 1978

The 1978 data on Ontario-cleared imports, tabulated by Statistics Canada according to the Import Commodity Classification (MCC) code, have been processed and analyzed by the Ministry of Industry and Tourism and regrouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) to produce the results shown as the "Canadian and Ontario Imports by Industrial Sector" in the Statistical Section of this publication.

The value of Ontario imports listed for each industry is not to be interpreted as the value of goods imported or used by that industry in Ontario, although a varied portion of the imports may have been. A more appropriate interpretation would equate it with the value of goods for which each corresponding Ontario industry could have provided a domestic supply if it had possessed all the necessary resources to do so. The resulting data are, in this context, suggestive to those who are interested in the relative size of import replacement market for each of the 162 Ontario industries. (108 3-digit SIC industries and 54 4-digit SIC industries).

Eighty per cent of Ontario's \$25 billion manufactured imports belonged to the following 20 industries:

| <u>SIC</u><br><u>No</u> | <u>Industries</u>                        | <u>Value of</u><br><u>Imports</u><br><u>\$million</u> |
|-------------------------|--|---|
| 325                     | Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories      | 7,107   |
| 323                     | Motor Vehicles                           | 3,431   |
| 315                     | Machinery and Equipment                  | 2,190   |
| 318                     | Office and Store Equipment               | 1,061   |
| 391                     | Scientific and Professional Equipment    | 923   |
| 378                     | Industrial Chemicals                     | 656   |
| 335                     | Communications Equipment                 | 562   |
| 311                     | Agricultural Implements                  | 489   |
| 379                     | Miscellaneous Chemicals                  | 433   |
| 108                     | Miscellaneous Foods                      | 388   |
| 291                     | Iron and Steel Products                  | 374   |
| 309                     | Miscellaneous Metal Fabrications         | 340   |
| 334                     | Household Radio and Television Receivers | 320   |
| 162                     | Rubber Products                          | 294   |
| 336                     | Electrical Industrial Equipment          | 273   |
| 306                     | Hardware, Tool and cutlery               | 226   |
| 321                     | Aircraft and Parts                       | 221   |
| 305                     | Wire and Wire products                   | 216   |
| 393                     | Sporting Goods and Toys                  | 216   |
| 288                     | Publishing                               | 213   |
|                         | Total                                    | 19,933  |



S T A T I S T I C A L   S E C T I O N





TABLE I

| <u>BALANCE OF TRADE</u>      |                         |                         |                      |                        |                        |                      |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| <u>1970 - 1978</u>           |                         |                         |                      |                        |                        |                      |
| <u>Year</u>                  | <u>Canadian Exports</u> | <u>Canadian Imports</u> | <u>Trade Balance</u> | <u>Ontario Exports</u> | <u>Ontario Imports</u> | <u>Trade Balance</u> |
| (A) <u>All Commodities</u>   |                         |                         |                      |                        |                        |                      |
| 1970                         | 16,886.4                | 13,939.4                | 2,947.0              | 7,527.3                | 7,841.8                | - 314.5              |
| 1971                         | 17,846.9                | 15,616.9                | 2,230.0              | 8,094.3                | 8,755.1                | - 660.8              |
| 1972                         | 19,977.2                | 18,667.7                | 1,309.5              | 9,059.8                | 10,566.2               | -1,506.4             |
| 1973                         | 25,207.6                | 23,325.3                | 1,882.3              | 10,929.7               | 13,174.4               | -2,244.7             |
| 1974                         | 32,052.1                | 31,692.1                | 360.0                | 12,387.2               | 16,286.0               | -3,898.8             |
| 1975                         | 32,857.4                | 34,635.5                | -1,778.1             | 12,472.3               | 18,415.4               | -5,943.1             |
| 1976                         | 38,076.9                | 37,432.6                | 664.3                | 15,660.2               | 20,344.4               | -4,684.2             |
| 1977                         | 44,197.4                | 42,068.2                | 2,129.2              | 19,099.4               | 24,084.2               | -4,984.8             |
| 1978                         | 52,641.7                | 49,683.6                | 2,958.1              | 23,342.7               | 28,412.9               | -5,070.2             |
| (B) <u>End Products Only</u> |                         |                         |                      |                        |                        |                      |
| 1970                         | 5,931.5                 | 8,605.5                 | - 2,674.0            | 4,673.5                | 5,518.6                | - 845.1              |
| 1971                         | 6,589.2                 | 9,831.0                 | - 3,241.8            | 5,295.7                | 6,287.1                | - 991.4              |
| 1972                         | 7,374.1                 | 11,946.0                | - 4,571.9            | 6,031.4                | 7,675.6                | -1,644.2             |
| 1973                         | 8,610.4                 | 14,797.5                | - 6,187.1            | 7,067.0                | 9,593.1                | -2,526.1             |
| 1974                         | 9,502.7                 | 18,322.3                | - 8,819.6            | 7,564.6                | 11,317.9               | -3,753.3             |
| 1975                         | 10,702.7                | 20,597.5                | - 9,894.8            | 8,064.9                | 13,202.9               | -5,138.0             |
| 1976                         | 13,046.0                | 22,748.1                | - 9,702.1            | 10,376.9               | 14,689.7               | -4,312.8             |
| 1977                         | 15,621.9                | 26,042.1                | -10,420.2            | 12,745.2               | 17,404.5               | -4,659.3             |
| 1978                         | 19,310.6                | 30,856.2                | -11,545.6            | 15,386.5               | 20,156.2               | -4,769.7             |



TABLE II

Canadian and Ontario Exports, 1978

(\$'000)

| Commodity<br>Section           | Canada     | Ontario    | Ontario<br>as % of<br>Canada |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------------------------|
| Live Animals                   | 213,769    | 65,344     | 30.6                         |
| Food, Feed, Beverages, Tobacco | 5,120,256  | 828,981    | 16.2                         |
| Crude Materials, Inedible      | 8,839,407  | 1,034,123  | 11.7                         |
| Fabricated Materials, Inedible | 19,033,043 | 5,968,147  | 31.3                         |
| End products, Inedible         | 19,310,608 | 15,386,507 | 79.7                         |
| Special transactions - Trade   | 124,604    | 59,557     | 47.8                         |
| Total                          | 52,641,687 | 23,342,659 | 44.3                         |



TABLE III

CANADIAN AND ONTARIO IMPORTS - 1978

(\$'000)

| Commodity<br>Section           | Canada     | Ontario    | Ontario<br>as % of<br>Canada |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------------------------|
| Live Animals                   | 80,412     | 50,980     | 63.4                         |
| Food, Feed, Beverages, Tobacco | 3,698,936  | 1,351,014  | 36.5                         |
| Crude Materials, Inedible      | 5,885,869  | 1,868,244  | 31.7                         |
| Fabricated Materials, Inedible | 8,773,252  | 4,786,823  | 54.6                         |
| End Products, Inedible         | 30,856,247 | 20,156,187 | 65.3                         |
| Special transactions-trade     | 388,852    | 199,683    | 51.4                         |
| Total                          | 49,683,568 | 28,412,931 | 57.2                         |





TABLE IV

CANADIAN AND ONTARIO EXPORTS  
TO THE UNITED STATES  
1978  
(\$'000)

| Commodity<br>Section              | Canada     | Ontario    | Ontario<br>as a %<br>of Canada |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Live Animals                      | 177,233    | 39,716     | 22.4                           |
| Food, Feed, Beverages and Tobacco | 1,351,633  | 437,417    | 32.4                           |
| Crude Materials, Inedible         | 5,366,078  | 468,334    | 8.7                            |
| Fabricated Materials, Inedible    | 13,489,624 | 4,723,174  | 35.0                           |
| End Products, Inedible            | 16,078,349 | 13,244,532 | 82.4                           |
| Special Transactions - Trade      | 101,971    | 52,084     | 51.1                           |
| Total                             | 36,564,888 | 18,965,257 | 51.9                           |



TABLE V

-14-

CANADIAN AND ONTARIO IMPORTS  
FROM THE UNITED STATES  
1978

(\$'000)

| Commodity<br>Section                 | Canada     | Ontario    | Ontario<br>as % of<br>Canada |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------------------------|
| Live Animals                         | 77,638     | 50,046     | 64.4                         |
| Food, Feed, Beverages and<br>Tobacco | 1,857,106  | 772,800    | 41.6                         |
| Crude Materials, Inedible            | 2,344,343  | 1,748,904  | 74.6                         |
| Fabricated Materials, Inedible       | 6,062,064  | 3,822,486  | 63.1                         |
| End Products, Inedible               | 24,404,414 | 17,634,151 | 72.3                         |
| Special Transactions - Trade         | 243,094    | 143,212    | 58.9                         |
| Total                                | 34,988,659 | 24,171,599 | 69.1                         |



TABLE VI

Major Canadian and Ontario Exports, 1978

|   | <u>Canada</u> | <u>Ontario</u> | <u>Ontario<br/>as % of<br/>Canada</u> |
|---|---------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
|   | (\$million)   |                |                                       |
| Motor vehicles and parts                    | 12,394        | 11,328         | 91.4                                  |
| Steel and steel products                    | 1,058         | 856            | 80.9                                  |
| Nickel, ores and metal                      | 869           | 756            | 87.0                                  |
| Chemicals, organic and inorganic            | 1,192         | 696            | 58.4                                  |
| Paper for printing                          | 3,110         | 669            | 21.5                                  |
| Food products                               | 4,520         | 455            | 10.1                                  |
| Communication and related equipment         | 609           | 415            | 68.1                                  |
| Office machines and equipment               | 574           | 413            | 71.9                                  |
| Haying and harvesting equipment             | 361           | 333            | 92.2                                  |
| Aircraft and parts                          | 804           | 326            | 40.5                                  |
| Lumber and timber                           | 3,230         | 321            | 9.9                                   |
| Wood, pulp and similar pulp                 | 2,179         | 308            | 14.1                                  |
| Alcoholic beverages                         | 318           | 206            | 64.8                                  |
| Gasoline and fuel oil                       | 306           | 205            | 67.0                                  |
| Radioactive ores, concentrates and<br>scrap | 207           | 199            | 96.1                                  |
| Castings and forgings                       | 176           | 158            | 89.8                                  |
| Copper and alloys                           | 510           | 154            | 30.2                                  |
| Oil seeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels        | 544           | 148            | 27.2                                  |
| Iron ores, concentrates and scrap           | 853           | 120            | 14.1                                  |
| Wood fabricated products                    | 509           | 109            | 21.4                                  |



TABLE VII

Major Canadian and Ontario Imports, 1978

|   | <u>Canada</u> | <u>Ontario</u> | <u>Ontario</u><br><u>as % of</u><br><u>Canada</u> |
|---|---------------|----------------|---|
|   | (\$ million)  |                |   |
| Motor vehicles and parts                                | 13,042        | 10,364         | 79.4  |
| Crude petroleum   | 3,466         | 510            | 14.7  |
| Miscellaneous food products                             | 3,233         | 1,205          | 37.3  |
| Special industry machinery                              | 2,497         | 1,071          | 42.9  |
| Industrial Machinery                                    | 1,772         | 1,007          | 56.8  |
| Chemical products                                       | 1,652         | 1,046          | 63.3  |
| Communication and related equipment                     | 1,512         | 897            | 59.3  |
| Iron and Steel products                                 | 1,091         | 505            | 46.3  |
| Textiles  | 1,073         | 370            | 34.5  |
| Office machines and equipment                           | 1,072         | 876            | 81.7  |
| Chemicals   | 962           | 537            | 55.8  |
| Tractors  | 908           | 256            | 28.2  |
| Metal fabricated basic products                         | 902           | 561            | 62.2  |
| Non-ferrous metals                                      | 801           | 622            | 77.6  |
| Electric lighting distribution and<br>control equipment | 745           | 528            | 70.9  |
| Apparel and apparel accessories                         | 734           | 195            | 26.6  |
| Measuring and controlling lab,<br>med., opt. equipment  | 703           | 435            | 61.9  |
| Printed matter  | 665           | 429            | 64.5  |
| Coal  | 631           | 604            | 95.7  |
| Photographic goods                                      | 617           | 515            | 83.5  |





TABLE VIII

-17-

## Ontario Total Exports 1974-1978

Shown in Current and Constant (1971) Dollar Terms

| <u>Commodity Section</u>          | <u>1974</u> | <u>1975</u> | <u>1976</u> | <u>1977</u> | <u>1978</u> | <u>Average<br/>Growth Rate<br/>1974-1978</u> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Live Animals                      |             |             |             |             |             |  |
| Current Dollars                   | 35,121      | 23,879      | 42,001      | 35,298      | 65,344      | 16.8   |
| Constant "                        | 22,089      | 18,228      | 32,086      | 25,339      | 37,640      | 14.3   |
| Food, Feed, Beverages,<br>Tobacco |             |             |             |             |             |  |
| Current Dollars                   | 630,932     | 645,939     | 635,197     | 723,172     | 828,981     | 7.1  |
| Constant "                        | 284,588     | 289,270     | 298,635     | 375,674     | 388,828     | 8.1  |
| Crude Materials, Inedible         |             |             |             |             |             |  |
| Current Dollars                   | 1,070,777   | 954,149     | 951,976     | 1,038,298   | 1,034,123   | - 0.9  |
| Constant "                        | 510,137     | 390,724     | 370,852     | 364,827     | 335,319     | - 10.0                                       |
| Fabricated Materials, Inedible    |             |             |             |             |             |  |
| Current Dollars                   | 3,059,331   | 2,754,909   | 3,589,160   | 4,519,134   | 5,968,147   | 18.2   |
| Constant "                        | 1,912,082   | 1,505,415   | 1,877,176   | 2,130,662   | 2,546,138   | 7.4  |
| End Products, Inedible            |             |             |             |             |             |  |
| Current Dollars                   | 7,564,647   | 8,064,916   | 10,376,930  | 12,745,157  | 15,386,507  | 19.4   |
| Constant "                        | 6,595,159   | 6,325,424   | 7,738,203   | 8,826,286   | 9,756,821   | 10.3   |
| Special Transactions-<br>Trade    | 26,413      | 28,539      | 64,938      | 38,312      | 59,557      | 22.5   |
| Total in Current<br>Dollars       | 12,387,221  | 12,472,331  | 15,660,202  | 19,099,371  | 23,342,659  | 17.2   |
| Total in Constant<br>Dollars      | 9,350,468   | 8,557,600   | 10,381,890  | 11,761,100  | 13,124,303  | 8.8  |

Source: Summary of External Trade, Statistics Canada Calculated by Current Weighted Price Indexes (1971=100)



TABLE IX

Ontario Total Imports 1974-1978  
Shown in Current and Constant (1971) Dollar Terms

| <u>Commodity Section</u>          | <u>1974</u> | <u>1975</u> | <u>1976</u> | <u>1977</u> | <u>1978</u> | <u>Average<br/>Growth Rate<br/>1974-1978</u><br>% |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Live Animals                      |             |             |             |             |             |   |
| Current Dollars                   | 55,019      | 37,694      | 77,641      | 29,861      | 50,980      | - 1.9   |
| Constant "                        | 43,118      | 28,088      | 67,690      | 21,529      | 27,277      | -10.8   |
| Food, Feed, Beverages,<br>Tobacco |             |             |             |             |             |   |
| Current Dollars                   | 816,149     | 920,947     | 1,009,254   | 1,164,632   | 1,351,014   | 13.4  |
| Constant "                        | 501,320     | 535,434     | 633,555     | 612,320     | 629,257     | 5.8   |
| Crude Materials, Inedible         |             |             |             |             |             |   |
| Current Dollars                   | 758,385     | 1,067,441   | 1,053,503   | 1,508,517   | 1,868,244   | 25.3  |
| Constant "                        | 265,634     | 304,896     | 294,521     | 384,140     | 444,714     | 13.7  |
| Fabricated Materials, Inedible    |             |             |             |             |             |   |
| Current Dollars                   | 3,173,651   | 3,001,648   | 3,262,675   | 3,751,440   | 4,786,823   | 10.8  |
| Constant "                        | 2,144,359   | 1,848,305   | 2,007,800   | 2,031,099   | 2,254,745   | 1.3   |
| End Products, Inedible            |             |             |             |             |             |   |
| Current Dollars                   | 11,317,975  | 13,202,881  | 14,733,867  | 17,490,953  | 20,156,187  | 15.5  |
| Constant "                        | 9,773,726   | 9,736,638   | 10,599,904  | 11,262,687  | 11,511,243  | 4.2   |
| Special Transaction-Trade         | 164,849     | 184,839     | 252,228     | 216,268     | 199,683     | 4.2   |
| Total Current Dollars             | 16,286,028  | 18,415,449  | 20,389,169  | 24,161,671  | 28,412,931  | 14.9  |
| Total in Constant Dollars         | 12,893,006  | 12,638,200  | 13,855,698  | 14,528,043  | 15,066,919  | 4.2   |

Source: Summary of External Trade, Statistics Canada Calculated by Current Weighted Price Indexes (1971=100)



TABLE X

ONTARIO EXPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1978  
(\$'000)

-19-

|                       | Total     | Live<br>Animals | Food, Feed<br>Beverage &<br>Tobacco | Crude<br>Materials<br>Inedible | Fabricated<br>Materials<br>Inedible | End<br>Products<br>Inedible | Special<br>Transactions<br>Trade |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>Western Europe</u> |           |                 |                                     |                                |                                     |                             |                                  |
| United Kingdom        | 604,639   | 15              | 125,964                             | 207,099                        | 131,238                             | 140,075                     | 248                              |
| Gibraltar             | -         | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Ireland               | 12,926    | -               | 2,703                               | 310                            | 2,099                               | 7,802                       | 12                               |
| Malta                 | 315       | -               | 102                                 | -                              | -                                   | 212                         | 1                                |
| Austria               | 11,572    | 8               | 982                                 | 544                            | 3,415                               | 6,620                       | 3                                |
| Belgium-Luxembourg    | 88,490    | 72              | 17,027                              | 5,700                          | 3,522                               | 30,465                      | 4                                |
| Denmark               | 12,671    | 24              | 1,481                               | 2,260                          | 850                                 | 8,053                       | 3                                |
| Finland               | 10,477    | -               | 1,068                               | 100                            | 5,228                               | 4,080                       | 1                                |
| France                | 110,536   | 1,676           | 6,573                               | 8,098                          | 43,049                              | 50,873                      | 267                              |
| West Germany          | 218,992   | 406             | 24,347                              | 68,203                         | 40,889                              | 84,894                      | 253                              |
| Greece                | 8,317     | 248             | 146                                 | 361                            | 2,969                               | 4,593                       | -                                |
| Iceland               | 1,091     | -               | 238                                 | 19                             | 91                                  | 743                         | -                                |
| Italy                 | 53,691    | 3,134           | 10,633                              | 6,316                          | 15,142                              | 18,461                      | 5                                |
| Netherlands           | 152,370   | 139             | 14,777                              | 37,629                         | 71,993                              | 27,812                      | 20                               |
| Norway                | 15,888    | -               | 5,441                               | 637                            | 2,231                               | 7,574                       | 5                                |
| Portugal              | 4,857     | 43              | 119                                 | 550                            | 2,846                               | 1,298                       | 1                                |
| Spain                 | 22,986    | 1,898           | 167                                 | 2,131                          | 6,994                               | 11,755                      | 40                               |
| Sweden                | 44,658    | 4               | 2,816                               | 780                            | 15,215                              | 25,792                      | 52                               |
| Switzerland           | 39,896    | 56              | 2,153                               | 6,259                          | 15,288                              | 16,083                      | 57                               |
| Total                 | 1,414,372 | 7,723           | 216,737                             | 346,995                        | 394,759                             | 447,185                     | 972                              |
| <u>Eastern Europe</u> |           |                 |                                     |                                |                                     |                             |                                  |
| Albania               | -         | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Bulgaria              | 844       | -               | 526                                 | 18                             | -                                   | 300                         | -                                |
| Czechoslovakia        | 5,676     | 116             | 285                                 | 4,590                          | 91                                  | 588                         | 5                                |
| East Germany          | 7,613     | -               | 7,424                               | 23                             | 15                                  | 151                         | -                                |
| Hungary               | 3,421     | 350             | 5                                   | 1,855                          | 83                                  | 1,127                       | -                                |
| Poland                | 14,766    | 264             | 3,758                               | 691                            | 664                                 | 9,389                       | -                                |
| Romania               | 3,683     | 194             | 95                                  | 1,311                          | 149                                 | 1,934                       | -                                |
| U.S.S.R.              | 72,216    | 58              | 1,513                               | -                              | 35,202                              | 35,439                      | 4                                |
| Yugoslavia            | 8,676     | -               | 35                                  | 976                            | 398                                 | 7,265                       | 2                                |
| Total                 | 116,895   | 982             | 13,641                              | 9,464                          | 36,602                              | 56,193                      | 11                               |



ONTARIO EXPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1978  
(\$'000)

-20-

|                    | Total   | Live<br>Animals | Food, Feed<br>Beverage &<br>Tobacco | Crude<br>Materials<br>Inedible | Fabricated<br>Materials<br>Inedible | End<br>Products<br>Inedible | Special<br>Transactions<br>Trade |
|--------------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>Middle East</u> |         |                 |                                     |                                |                                     |                             |                                  |
| Bahrain            | 1,169   | -               | 67                                  | -                              | 195                                 | 907                         | -                                |
| Cyprus             | 694     | 3               | 231                                 | -                              | 81                                  | 378                         | 1                                |
| Qatar              | 2,451   | -               | 17                                  | -                              | 41                                  | 2,391                       | 2                                |
| Emirates, U.A.     | 34,560  | -               | 570                                 | 18                             | 773                                 | 33,197                      | 2                                |
| Ethiopia           | 313     | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 313                         | -                                |
| Iran               | 88,837  | 490             | 78                                  | 19                             | 4,410                               | 83,651                      | 189                              |
| Iraq               | 4,408   | -               | -                                   | -                              | 156                                 | 4,237                       | 15                               |
| Israel             | 32,298  | -               | 81                                  | 213                            | 8,575                               | 23,424                      | 5                                |
| Jordon             | 6,567   | -               | 910                                 | 53                             | 29                                  | 5,575                       | -                                |
| Kuwait             | 36,886  | -               | 319                                 | 7                              | 739                                 | 35,820                      | 1                                |
| Lebanon            | 11,205  | -               | 8,367                               | 3                              | 118                                 | 2,716                       | 1                                |
| Libya              | 9,672   | -               | 89                                  | 1,404                          | 279                                 | 7,900                       | -                                |
| Saudi Arabia       | 156,338 | 181             | 1,060                               | -                              | 19,016                              | 135,957                     | 124                              |
| Somalia            | 692     | -               | 658                                 | -                              | -                                   | 34                          | -                                |
| Yemen PDR          | 10,055  | -               | 159                                 | -                              | 139                                 | 9,752                       | 5                                |
| Sudan              | 21,674  | -               | 365                                 | -                              | 227                                 | 21,081                      | 1                                |
| Syria              | 18,853  | 59              | 3                                   | -                              | 86                                  | 18,705                      | -                                |
| Turkey             | 22,769  | -               | -                                   | -                              | 155                                 | 22,614                      | -                                |
| Egypt              | 7,186   | -               | 4,666                               | 102                            | 251                                 | 2,135                       | 32                               |
| Total              | 466,627 | 733             | 17,640                              | 1,819                          | 35,270                              | 410,787                     | 378                              |
| <u>Africa</u>      |         |                 |                                     |                                |                                     |                             |                                  |
| The Gambia         | 60      | -               | 49                                  | -                              | -                                   | 11                          | -                                |
| Ghana              | 3,374   | 114             | 728                                 | 21                             | 88                                  | 2,216                       | 207                              |
| Kenya              | 15,224  | -               | 2,289                               | 69                             | 959                                 | 11,876                      | 31                               |





ONTARIO EXPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1978  
(\$'000)

-21-

|                               | Total   | Live<br>Animals | Food, Feed<br>Beverage &<br>Tobacco | Crude<br>Materials<br>Inedible | Fabricated<br>Materials<br>Inedible | End<br>Products<br>Inedible | Special<br>Transactions<br>Trade |
|-------------------------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Malawi                        | 290     | -               | 18                                  | -                              | 19                                  | 253                         | -                                |
| Mauritius                     | 412     | 11              | -                                   | -                              | 75                                  | 323                         | 3                                |
| Cameroon                      | 913     | -               | 11                                  | -                              | 107                                 | 792                         | 3                                |
| Zaire                         | 7,038   | -               | 239                                 | 132                            | 211                                 | 6,456                       | -                                |
| Benin                         | 127     | -               | -                                   | 11                             | 34                                  | 82                          | -                                |
| French Africa N.E.S.          | 2,008   | -               | -                                   | 32                             | 12                                  | 1,630                       | 334                              |
| Gabon                         | 847     | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 817                         | 30                               |
| Nigeria                       | 13,526  | 22              | 536                                 | -                              | 2,350                               | 10,594                      | 24                               |
| South Africa                  | 58,041  | -               | 768                                 | 565                            | 9,869                               | 46,824                      | 15                               |
| Rhodesia                      | 2       | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 2                           | -                                |
| Sierra Leone                  | 166     | -               | 91                                  | -                              | -                                   | 75                          | -                                |
| Tanzania                      | 13,677  | -               | 12                                  | -                              | 90                                  | 13,382                      | 193                              |
| Uganda                        | 57      | -               | -                                   | -                              | 27                                  | 30                          | -                                |
| Zambia                        | 1,973   | -               | -                                   | -                              | 139                                 | 1,833                       | 1                                |
| Commonwealth<br>Africa N.E.S. | 248     | 172             | 29                                  | -                              | -                                   | 46                          | 1                                |
| Algeria                       | 34,762  | -               | 6,760                               | 13,852                         | 4,682                               | 9,468                       | -                                |
| Angola                        | 533     | -               | 14                                  | 451                            | 40                                  | 28                          | -                                |
| Guinea                        | 209     | -               | 31                                  | -                              | 13                                  | 159                         | 6                                |
| Ivory Coast                   | 2,571   | -               | 13                                  | -                              | 1,246                               | 1,248                       | 64                               |
| Liberia                       | 888     | -               | 97                                  | 1                              | 48                                  | 742                         | -                                |
| Malagasy                      | 251     | -               | 7                                   | -                              | -                                   | 244                         | -                                |
| Mauritania                    | 1,730   | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 1,730                       | -                                |
| Morocco                       | 1,005   | -               | -                                   | 8                              | 34                                  | 963                         | -                                |
| Mozambique                    | 475     | -               | 13                                  | -                              | 320                                 | 142                         | -                                |
| Portuguese Africa N.E.S.      | 206     | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 206                         | -                                |
| Senegal                       | 889     | -               | 22                                  | -                              | -                                   | 841                         | 26                               |
| Spanish Africa                | 58      | -               | -                                   | -                              | 47                                  | 11                          | -                                |
| Togo                          | 1,091   | -               | 6                                   | 66                             | 85                                  | 934                         | -                                |
| Tunisia                       | 5,931   | -               | 345                                 | -                              | 2,409                               | 3,177                       | -                                |
| Total                         | 168,582 | 319             | 12,078                              | 15,208                         | 22,904                              | 117,135                     | 938                              |



ONTARIO EXPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1978  
(\$'000)

-22-

|                       | Total          | Live<br>Animals | Food, Feed<br>Beverage &<br>Tobacco | Crude<br>Materials<br>Inedible | Fabricated<br>Materials<br>Inedible | End<br>Products<br>Inedible | Special<br>Transactions<br>Trade |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>Asia</u>           |                |                 |                                     |                                |                                     |                             |                                  |
| Bangladesh            | 3,858          | -               | 767                                 | 236                            | 1,012                               | 1,843                       | -                                |
| Sri Lanka             | 1,768          | -               | 100                                 | -                              | 124                                 | 1,544                       | -                                |
| Hong Kong             | 34,399         | 3               | 2,486                               | 6,712                          | 8,876                               | 16,317                      | 5                                |
| India                 | 26,385         | 26              | 45                                  | 6,122                          | 13,247                              | 6,942                       | 3                                |
| Malaysia              | 15,084         | 59              | 1,487                               | 614                            | 607                                 | 12,313                      | 4                                |
| Pakistan              | 12,652         | 1               | -                                   | 2,269                          | 3,949                               | 6,433                       | -                                |
| Singapore             | 14,034         | 12              | 348                                 | 4,166                          | 2,208                               | 7,297                       | 3                                |
| Afghanistan           | 975            | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 975                         | -                                |
| Cambodia              | -              | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Burma                 | 4,467          | 11              | -                                   | 79                             | 15                                  | 4,362                       | -                                |
| Peoples Rep. of China | 15,083         | 235             | 100                                 | 2,293                          | 6,278                               | 5,975                       | 202                              |
| Indonesia             | 31,605         | -               | 238                                 | 2,618                          | 3,362                               | 25,321                      | 66                               |
| Japan                 | 135,764        | 3,575           | 50,363                              | 14,706                         | 22,931                              | 44,168                      | 22                               |
| North Korea           | 25             | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 25                          | -                                |
| South Korea           | 27,740         | 578             | 389                                 | 9,888                          | 5,248                               | 10,987                      | 650                              |
| Philippines           | 24,739         | 167             | 1,329                               | 369                            | 5,166                               | 17,706                      | 2                                |
| Portuguese Asia       | -              | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Taiwan                | 19,510         | 525             | 706                                 | 5,575                          | 8,619                               | 4,051                       | 34                               |
| Thailand              | 18,729         | 4               | 1,386                               | 2,626                          | 7,340                               | 7,368                       | 5                                |
| Vietnam               | 580            | -               | 449                                 | -                              | -                                   | 131                         | -                                |
| <b>Total</b>          | <b>387,397</b> | <b>5,196</b>    | <b>60,193</b>                       | <b>58,273</b>                  | <b>88,982</b>                       | <b>173,758</b>              | <b>996</b>                       |
| <u>Oceania</u>        |                |                 |                                     |                                |                                     |                             |                                  |
| Australia             | 152,931        | 1               | 2,351                               | 4,629                          | 23,669                              | 122,197                     | 84                               |
| Fiji                  | 445            | -               | -                                   | -                              | 29                                  | 416                         | -                                |
| New Zealand           | 26,937         | -               | 567                                 | 918                            | 9,076                               | 16,367                      | 10                               |
| British Oceania NES   | 58             | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 58                          | -                                |
| French Oceania        | 236            | 9               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 227                         | -                                |
| U.S. Oceania          | 1,442          | -               | 40                                  | -                              | 5                                   | 1,397                       | -                                |
| Papua N.G.            | 3,111          | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 3,111                       | -                                |
| <b>Total</b>          | <b>185,160</b> | <b>10</b>       | <b>2,958</b>                        | <b>5,547</b>                   | <b>32,779</b>                       | <b>143,773</b>              | <b>94</b>                        |



ONTARIO EXPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1978  
(\$'000)

-23-

|                      | Total   | Live<br>Animals | Food, Feed<br>Beverage &<br>Tobacco | Crude<br>Materials<br>Inedible | Fabricated<br>Materials<br>Inedible | End<br>Products<br>Inedible | Special<br>Transactions<br>Trade |
|----------------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>South America</u> |         |                 |                                     |                                |                                     |                             |                                  |
| Guyana               | 3,833   | -               | 224                                 | -                              | 744                                 | 2,862                       | 3                                |
| Falkland Islands     | 19      | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 19                          | -                                |
| Argentina            | 58,378  | 297             | 227                                 | 164                            | 16,861                              | 38,869                      | 1,901                            |
| Bolivia              | 3,539   | -               | 59                                  | 29                             | 516                                 | 2,935                       | -                                |
| Brazil               | 46,186  | 1,860           | 854                                 | 2,348                          | 8,921                               | 32,197                      | 6                                |
| Chile                | 28,746  | 64              | 1,251                               | 155                            | 2,895                               | 24,331                      | 50                               |
| Colombia             | 25,085  | 467             | 11,092                              | 20                             | 7,426                               | 6,075                       | 5                                |
| Ecuador              | 11,774  | 31              | 1,393                               | 48                             | 4,065                               | 6,202                       | 35                               |
| French Guiana        | 217     | -               | 3                                   | -                              | 5                                   | 209                         | -                                |
| Paraguay             | 257     | -               | 12                                  | 4                              | 31                                  | 210                         | -                                |
| Peru                 | 10,762  | 46              | 2,447                               | -                              | 2,513                               | 5,752                       | 3                                |
| Surinam              | 1,934   | -               | 652                                 | -                              | 21                                  | 1,261                       | -                                |
| Uruguay              | 2,380   | 32              | 120                                 | 8                              | 879                                 | 1,341                       | -                                |
| Venezuela            | 563,619 | 93              | 5,054                               | 308                            | 23,084                              | 535,071                     | 9                                |
| Total                | 756,729 | 2,890           | 23,388                              | 3,084                          | 67,961                              | 657,336                     | 2,072                            |

Central America  
and Antilles

|                              |        |     |       |    |       |        |    |
|------------------------------|--------|-----|-------|----|-------|--------|----|
| Bahamas                      | 10,817 | 25  | 3,643 | -  | 453   | 6,629  | 66 |
| Bermuda                      | 6,660  | 3   | 1,946 | 17 | 913   | 3,731  | 51 |
| Belize                       | 1,660  | -   | 123   | 6  | 126   | 1,401  | 4  |
| Barbados                     | 8,996  | 18  | 1,706 | 70 | 2,427 | 4,713  | 62 |
| Jamaica                      | 19,764 | 9   | 8,307 | 22 | 4,138 | 7,259  | 29 |
| Leeward, Windward<br>Islands | 7,477  | -   | 2,048 | 7  | 1,152 | 4,262  | 9  |
| Trinidad & Tobago            | 28,365 | 22  | 7,248 | 13 | 9,601 | 11,405 | 76 |
| Costa Rica                   | 4,208  | 231 | 249   | 8  | 1,490 | 2,229  | 1  |



ONTARIO EXPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1978  
(\$'000)

-24-

|                      | Total             | Live<br>Animals | Food, Feed<br>Beverage &<br>Tobacco | Crude<br>Materials<br>Inedible | Fabricated<br>Materials<br>Inedible | End<br>Products<br>Inedible | Special<br>Transactions<br>Trade |
|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cuba                 | 9,027             | 2               | 684                                 | 87                             | 2,712                               | 5,536                       | 6                                |
| Dominican Republic   | 6,378             | 63              | 2,080                               | 22                             | 1,441                               | 2,772                       | -                                |
| El Salvador          | 6,206             | -               | 261                                 | -                              | 3,150                               | 2,793                       | 2                                |
| French West Indies   | 532               | -               | 321                                 | -                              | -                                   | 211                         | -                                |
| Guatemala            | 5,602             | 12              | 431                                 | 2                              | 2,266                               | 2,480                       | 410                              |
| Haiti                | 5,449             | -               | 298                                 | -                              | 636                                 | 4,365                       | 150                              |
| Honduras             | 4,911             | 57              | 158                                 | -                              | 1,729                               | 2,967                       | -                                |
| Mexico               | 112,491           | 7,313           | 8,491                               | 72                             | 49,598                              | 46,934                      | 82                               |
| Netherlands Antilles | 10,748            | -               | 701                                 | -                              | 7,348                               | 2,695                       | 4                                |
| Nicaragua            | 2,722             | -               | 856                                 | 2                              | 990                                 | 874                         | -                                |
| Panama               | 8,926             | 19              | 503                                 | 10                             | 1,722                               | 6,669                       | 4                                |
| Puerto Rico          | 27,941            | -               | 4,269                               | -                              | 10,682                              | 11,937                      | 1,053                            |
| U.S. Virgin Islands  | 2,570             | -               | 373                                 | -                              | 67                                  | 2,130                       | -                                |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>291,450</b>    | <b>7,774</b>    | <b>44,696</b>                       | <b>338</b>                     | <b>102,641</b>                      | <b>133,992</b>              | <b>2,009</b>                     |
| <b>North America</b> |                   |                 |                                     |                                |                                     |                             |                                  |
| Greenland            | 1,496             | -               | -                                   | -                              | 125                                 | 1,371                       | -                                |
| St. Pierre-Miquelon  | 888               | -               | 236                                 | -                              | 213                                 | 439                         | -                                |
| U.S.A.               | 18,965,257        | 39,716          | 437,417                             | 468,334                        | 4,723,174                           | 13,244,532                  | 52,084                           |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>18,967,641</b> | <b>39,716</b>   | <b>437,653</b>                      | <b>468,334</b>                 | <b>4,723,512</b>                    | <b>13,246,342</b>           | <b>52,084</b>                    |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL</b>   | <b>23,342,659</b> | <b>65,344</b>   | <b>828,981</b>                      | <b>1,034,123</b>               | <b>5,968,147</b>                    | <b>15,386,507</b>           | <b>59,557</b>                    |





TABLE XI

-25-

ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1978  
(\$'000)

|                       | Total            | Live<br>Animals | Food, Feed<br>Beverage &<br>Tobacco | Crude<br>Materials<br>Inedible | Fabricated<br>Materials<br>Inedible | End<br>Products<br>Inedible | Special<br>Transactions<br>Trade |
|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>Western Europe</u> |                  |                 |                                     |                                |                                     |                             |                                  |
| United Kingdom        | 804,809          | 243             | 58,849                              | 13,806                         | 213,477                             | 508,116                     | 10,318                           |
| Gibraltar             | 1                | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | 1                                |
| Ireland               | 28,677           | 181             | 921                                 | 3,599                          | 9,569                               | 13,836                      | 571                              |
| Malta                 | 385              | -               | -                                   | -                              | 293                                 | 52                          | 40                               |
| Austria               | 27,194           | -               | 2,320                               | 5                              | 4,970                               | 19,524                      | 375                              |
| Belgium-Luxembourg    | 103,400          | -               | 1,673                               | 1,256                          | 70,836                              | 28,779                      | 856                              |
| Denmark               | 42,077           | -               | 7,593                               | 1,581                          | 6,606                               | 25,572                      | 725                              |
| Finland               | 16,593           | -               | 2,198                               | 1,219                          | 5,500                               | 7,565                       | 111                              |
| France                | 196,978          | 13              | 29,356                              | 872                            | 44,511                              | 119,199                     | 3,027                            |
| West Germany          | 477,146          | 111             | 17,486                              | 815                            | 123,793                             | 328,379                     | 6,562                            |
| Greece                | 8,298            | -               | 4,962                               | 43                             | 533                                 | 2,621                       | 139                              |
| Iceland               | 275              | -               | -                                   | 5                              | 64                                  | 182                         | 24                               |
| Italy                 | 212,045          | -               | 23,414                              | 1,321                          | 37,047                              | 146,826                     | 3,437                            |
| Netherlands           | 123,578          | 18              | 35,714                              | 4,223                          | 30,426                              | 51,500                      | 1,697                            |
| Norway                | 20,222           | -               | 2,021                               | 161                            | 13,851                              | 4,138                       | 51                               |
| Portugal              | 16,935           | -               | 10,198                              | 141                            | 2,848                               | 2,965                       | 783                              |
| Spain                 | 50,844           | -               | 12,788                              | 306                            | 13,061                              | 23,941                      | 748                              |
| Sweden                | 105,341          | 11              | 927                                 | 4,275                          | 29,203                              | 69,898                      | 1,027                            |
| Switzerland           | 117,588          | -               | 4,376                               | 265                            | 36,975                              | 74,951                      | 1,021                            |
| <b>Total</b>          | <b>2,352,386</b> | <b>577</b>      | <b>214,796</b>                      | <b>33,893</b>                  | <b>643,563</b>                      | <b>1,428,044</b>            | <b>31,513</b>                    |



ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1978  
(\$'000)

|                       | Total  | Live<br>Animals | Food, Feed<br>Beverage &<br>Tobacco | Crude<br>Materials<br>Inedible | Fabricated<br>Materials<br>Inedible | End<br>Products<br>Inedible | Special<br>Transactions<br>Trade |
|-----------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>Eastern Europe</u> |        |                 |                                     |                                |                                     |                             |                                  |
| Albania               | -      | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Bulgaria              | 905    | -               | 193                                 | -                              | 22                                  | 670                         | 20                               |
| Czechoslovakia        | 22,944 | -               | 78                                  | 1                              | 5,344                               | 16,585                      | 936                              |
| East Germany          | 4,476  | -               | -                                   | 388                            | 44                                  | 3,999                       | 45                               |
| Hungary               | 8,643  | -               | 1,548                               | -                              | 1,772                               | 4,641                       | 682                              |
| Poland                | 20,270 | -               | 2,523                               | 183                            | 3,632                               | 13,166                      | 766                              |
| Romania               | 4,289  | -               | 578                                 | 16                             | 2,334                               | 1,243                       | 118                              |
| U.S.S.R.              | 4,925  | -               | 96                                  | 111                            | 574                                 | 4,111                       | 33                               |
| Yugoslavia            | 9,404  | -               | 1,126                               | 37                             | 2,325                               | 5,748                       | 168                              |
| Total                 | 75,856 | -               | 6,142                               | 736                            | 16,047                              | 50,163                      | 2,768                            |
| <u>Middle East</u>    |        |                 |                                     |                                |                                     |                             |                                  |
| Bahrain               | -      | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Cyprus                | 289    | -               | 29                                  | 2                              | 8                                   | 117                         | 133                              |
| Qatar                 | 2      | -               | -                                   | -                              | 1                                   | -                           | 1                                |
| Emirates, U.A.        | 64     | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | 64                               |
| Ethiopia              | 255    | -               | 188                                 | -                              | -                                   | -                           | 67                               |
| Iran                  | 2,170  | -               | 1,417                               | 1                              | -                                   | 683                         | 69                               |
| Iraq                  | 7      | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | 7                                |
| Israel                | 29,865 | -               | 2,142                               | 181                            | 22,518                              | 4,722                       | 302                              |



ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1978  
(\$'000)

|              | Total         | Live<br>Animals | Food, Feed<br>Beverage &<br>Tobacco | Crude<br>Materials<br>Inedible | Fabricated<br>Materials<br>Inedible | End<br>Products<br>Inedible | Special<br>Transactions<br>Trade |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Jordan       | -             | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Kuwait       | 2             | -               | -                                   | -                              | 1                                   | 1                           | -                                |
| Lebanon      | 245           | -               | 15                                  | 6                              | 158                                 | 52                          | 14                               |
| Libya        | 1             | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | 1                                |
| Saudi Arabia | 163           | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 2                           | 161                              |
| Somalia      | -             | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Yemen PDR    | 43            | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 1                           | 42                               |
| Sudan        | 9             | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | 9                                |
| Syria        | 38            | -               | 29                                  | 8                              | -                                   | 1                           | -                                |
| Turkey       | 8,190         | -               | 6,879                               | 900                            | 10                                  | 392                         | 9                                |
| Egypt U.A.R. | 46            | -               | 6                                   | -                              | 2                                   | 1                           | 37                               |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>41,389</b> | <b>-</b>        | <b>10,705</b>                       | <b>1,098</b>                   | <b>22,698</b>                       | <b>5,972</b>                | <b>916</b>                       |

Africa

|            |       |    |       |    |     |    |    |
|------------|-------|----|-------|----|-----|----|----|
| The Gambia | -     | -  | -     | -  | -   | -  | -  |
| Ghana      | 762   | -  | 707   | 15 | -   | 5  | 35 |
| Kenya      | 2,572 | 14 | 2,060 | 34 | 341 | 27 | 96 |
| Malawi     | 86    | -  | 70    | -  | -   | 15 | 1  |
| Mauritius  | 1,743 | -  | 1,737 | -  | -   | 6  | -  |
| Cameroon   | -     | -  | -     | -  | -   | -  | -  |
| Zaire      | 533   | -  | 489   | -  | 43  | -  | 1  |
| Benin      | 3     | -  | -     | -  | -   | -  | 3  |



ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1978  
(\$'000)

|                               | Total  | Live<br>Animals | Food, Feed<br>Beverage &<br>Tobacco | Crude<br>Materials<br>Inedible | Fabricated<br>Materials<br>Inedible | End<br>Products<br>Inedible | Special<br>Transactions<br>Trade |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| French Africa N.E.S.          | 182    | -               | -                                   | -                              | 3                                   | -                           | 179                              |
| Gabon                         | 472    | -               | -                                   | 75                             | -                                   | -                           | 397                              |
| Nigeria                       | 2,765  | -               | 2,435                               | -                              | -                                   | 51                          | 279                              |
| South Africa                  | 53,288 | -               | 24,135                              | 4,149                          | 14,915                              | 9,486                       | 603                              |
| Rhodesia                      | -      | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Sierra Leone                  | 1      | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 1                           | -                                |
| Tanzania                      | 1,272  | -               | 434                                 | 338                            | 361                                 | 2                           | 137                              |
| Uganda                        | 547    | -               | 547                                 | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Zambia                        | 2      | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | 2                                |
| Commonwealth<br>Africa N.E.S. | 37     | -               | 21                                  | -                              | 3                                   | 13                          | -                                |
| Algeria                       | 15     | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | 15                               |
| Angola                        | -      | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Guinea                        | 4,636  | -               | -                                   | 4,636                          | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Ivory Coast                   | 1,506  | -               | 1,415                               | -                              | 10                                  | -                           | 81                               |
| Liberia                       | 1,545  | -               | -                                   | 1,545                          | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Malagasy                      | 537    | -               | 469                                 | 9                              | -                                   | 4                           | 55                               |
| Mauritania                    | 3      | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | 3                                |
| Morocco                       | 461    | -               | 153                                 | 211                            | -                                   | 44                          | 53                               |
| Mozambique                    | 3,558  | -               | 3,466                               | -                              | 92                                  | -                           | -                                |
| Portuguese Africa N.E.S.      | 1      | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | 1                                |
| Senegal                       | 1      | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | 1                                |
| Spanish Africa                | 42     | -               | 7                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | 35                               |
| Togo                          | 36     | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | 36                               |
| Tunisia                       | 32     | -               | 8                                   | -                              | -                                   | 24                          | -                                |
| Total                         | 76,638 | 14              | 38,153                              | 11,012                         | 15,768                              | 9,678                       | 2,013                            |





ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1978  
(\$'000)

|                        | Total            | Live<br>Animals | Food, Feed<br>Beverage &<br>Tobacco | Crude<br>Materials<br>Inedible | Fabricated<br>Materials<br>Inedible | End<br>Products<br>Inedible | Special<br>Transactions<br>Trade |
|------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>Asia</u>            |                  |                 |                                     |                                |                                     |                             |                                  |
| Bangladesh             | 312              | -               | 9                                   | 21                             | 271                                 | 11                          | -                                |
| Sri Lanka              | 3,737            | -               | 300                                 | 279                            | 2,724                               | 410                         | 24                               |
| Hong Kong              | 139,329          | 93              | 3,140                               | 311                            | 4,740                               | 129,944                     | 1,101                            |
| India                  | 20,441           | -               | 3,705                               | 186                            | 5,350                               | 10,748                      | 452                              |
| Malaysia               | 23,525           | -               | 201                                 | 7,132                          | 10,041                              | 5,635                       | 516                              |
| Pakistan               | 2,971            | -               | 259                                 | 23                             | 505                                 | 2,142                       | 42                               |
| Singapore              | 34,260           | 80              | 1,427                               | 9,684                          | 3,355                               | 19,537                      | 177                              |
| Afghanistan            | 69               | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 69                          | -                                |
| Cambodia               | 8                | 8               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Burma                  | 2                | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | 2                                |
| People's Rep. of China | 17,831           | -               | 4,944                               | 324                            | 2,921                               | 9,346                       | 296                              |
| Indonesia              | 12,265           | -               | 389                                 | 766                            | 9,524                               | 13                          | 1,573                            |
| Japan                  | 619,640          | 1               | 10,612                              | 2,299                          | 99,188                              | 500,227                     | 7,313                            |
| North Korea            | 114              | -               | 40                                  | -                              | 1                                   | 54                          | 19                               |
| South Korea            | 111,611          | -               | 3,758                               | 99                             | 9,303                               | 97,445                      | 1,006                            |
| Philippines            | 25,953           | 17              | 5,566                               | 817                            | 9,973                               | 9,490                       | 90                               |
| Portuguese Asia        | 3,660            | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 3,660                       | -                                |
| Taiwan                 | 147,418          | 11              | 3,368                               | 260                            | 13,311                              | 128,629                     | 1,839                            |
| Thailand               | 6,433            | 17              | 3,748                               | 68                             | 1,298                               | 1,252                       | 50                               |
| Vietnam                | -                | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| <b>Total</b>           | <b>1,169,579</b> | <b>227</b>      | <b>41,466</b>                       | <b>22,269</b>                  | <b>172,505</b>                      | <b>918,612</b>              | <b>14,500</b>                    |



ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1978  
(\$'000)

|                        | Total   | Live<br>Animals | Food, Feed<br>Beverage &<br>Tobacco | Crude<br>Materials<br>Inedible | Fabricated<br>Materials<br>Inedible | End<br>Products<br>Inedible | Special<br>Transactions<br>Trade |
|------------------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>Oceania</u>         |         |                 |                                     |                                |                                     |                             |                                  |
| Australia              | 67,918  | -               | 43,567                              | 17,789                         | 544                                 | 5,347                       | 671                              |
| Fiji                   | 1,379   | -               | 1,313                               | -                              | -                                   | -                           | 66                               |
| New Zealand            | 23,442  | 73              | 20,949                              | 1,648                          | 74                                  | 587                         | 111                              |
| British Oceania N.E.S. | -       | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| French Oceania         | 58      | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | 58                               |
| U.S. Oceania           | 10      | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 10                          | -                                |
| Papua N.G.             | 349     | -               | 349                                 | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Total                  | 93,156  | 73              | 66,178                              | 19,437                         | 618                                 | 5,944                       | 906                              |
| <u>South America</u>   |         |                 |                                     |                                |                                     |                             |                                  |
| Guyana                 | 5,609   | 6               | 4,797                               | 503                            | 150                                 | 25                          | 128                              |
| Falkland Islands       | -       | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Argentina              | 15,749  | -               | 4,832                               | 191                            | 7,513                               | 2,790                       | 423                              |
| Bolivia                | 3,030   | 4               | 259                                 | -                              | 2,698                               | 67                          | 2                                |
| Brazil                 | 101,279 | 2               | 51,265                              | 1,135                          | 21,463                              | 27,116                      | 298                              |
| Chile                  | 18,256  | -               | 7,385                               | 25                             | 10,686                              | 54                          | 106                              |
| Columbia               | 22,540  | -               | 19,482                              | 1,024                          | 1,703                               | 251                         | 80                               |
| Ecuador                | 12,085  | -               | 11,643                              | -                              | 351                                 | 59                          | 32                               |
| French Guiana          | -       | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Paraguay               | 1,563   | -               | 1,212                               | 78                             | 273                                 | -                           | -                                |
| Peru                   | 13,209  | 1               | 1,571                               | 6,298                          | 5,110                               | 172                         | 57                               |
| Surinam                | 9,947   | -               | 2                                   | 9,945                          | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Uruguay                | 1,532   | -               | 317                                 | 87                             | 181                                 | 945                         | 2                                |
| Venezuela              | 2,005   | -               | 768                                 | -                              | 9                                   | 596                         | 632                              |
| Total                  | 206,804 | 13              | 103,533                             | 19,286                         | 50,137                              | 32,075                      | 1,760                            |



ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1978  
(\$'000)

|   | Total          | Live<br>Animals | Food, Feed<br>Beverage &<br>Tobacco | Crude<br>Materials<br>Inedible | Fabricated<br>Materials<br>Inedible | End<br>Products<br>Inedible | Special<br>Transactions<br>Trade |
|---|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>Central America<br/>and Antilles</u> |                |                 |                                     |                                |                                     |                             |                                  |
| Bahamas                                 | 2,854          | -               | 2,185                               | -                              | 524                                 | 82                          | 63                               |
| Bermuda                                 | 242            | 1               | -                                   | 1                              | 8                                   | 86                          | 146                              |
| Belize                                  | 118            | -               | 109                                 | -                              | -                                   | -                           | 9                                |
| Barbados                                | 3,461          | -               | 194                                 | 71                             | 255                                 | 2,887                       | 54                               |
| Jamaica                                 | 4,863          | -               | 4,257                               | 66                             | 15                                  | 232                         | 293                              |
| Leeward Windward<br>Islands             | 656            | -               | 638                                 | -                              | 1                                   | 9                           | 8                                |
| Trinidad & Tobago                       | 13,155         | 28              | 5,108                               | 128                            | 7,715                               | 69                          | 107                              |
| Costa Rica                              | 8,537          | 1               | 8,373                               | 5                              | 18                                  | 81                          | 59                               |
| Cuba                                    | 14,626         | -               | 14,224                              | 49                             | -                                   | 312                         | 41                               |
| Dominican Republic                      | 8,091          | -               | 6,671                               | 11                             | 1,329                               | 52                          | 28                               |
| El Salvador                             | 2,157          | -               | 1,695                               | 13                             | 175                                 | 267                         | 7                                |
| French West Indies                      | 26             | -               | 26                                  | -                              | -                                   | -                           | -                                |
| Guatemala                               | 81,601         | -               | 7,784                               | 233                            | 24                                  | 111                         | 8                                |
| Haiti                                   | 4,419          | -               | 64                                  | 13                             | 18                                  | 4,278                       | 46                               |
| Honduras                                | 10,352         | -               | 9,554                               | 796                            | -                                   | -                           | 2                                |
| Mexico                                  | 87,003         | -               | 30,239                              | 8,454                          | 6,747                               | 40,645                      | 918                              |
| Netherlands Antilles                    | 4,162          | -               | -                                   | 121                            | 3,863                               | 140                         | 38                               |
| Nicaragua                               | 3,218          | -               | 1,589                               | 1,612                          | -                                   | 8                           | 9                                |
| Panama                                  | 3,852          | -               | 3,545                               | -                              | 197                                 | 94                          | 16                               |
| Puerto Rico                             | 24,904         | -               | 985                                 | 36                             | 2,538                               | 21,166                      | 179                              |
| U.S. Virgin Islands                     | 37             | -               | 1                                   | -                              | -                                   | 21                          | 15                               |
| <b>Total</b>                            | <b>204,893</b> | <b>30</b>       | <b>97,241</b>                       | <b>11,609</b>                  | <b>23,427</b>                       | <b>70,540</b>               | <b>2,046</b>                     |



ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY SECTION 1978  
(\$'000)

|                      | Total      | Live<br>Animals | Food, Feed<br>Beverage &<br>Tobacco | Crude<br>Materials<br>Inedible | Fabricated<br>Materials<br>Inedible | End<br>Products<br>Inedible | Special<br>Transactions<br>Trade |
|----------------------|------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>North America</u> |            |                 |                                     |                                |                                     |                             |                                  |
| Greeland             | 58         | -               | -                                   | -                              | -                                   | 9                           | 49                               |
| St. Pierre-Miquelon  | 13         | -               | -                                   | -                              | 12                                  | 1                           | -                                |
| U.S.A.               | 24,171,599 | 50,046          | 772,800                             | 1,748,904                      | 3,822,486                           | 17,634,151                  | 143,212                          |
| Total                | 24,171,670 | 50,046          | 772,800                             | 1,748,904                      | 3,822,498                           | 17,634,161                  | 143,261                          |
| GRAND TOTAL          | 28,412,931 | 50,980          | 1,351,014                           | 1,868,244                      | 4,786,823                           | 20,156,187                  | 199,683                          |





TABLE XII

ONTARIO EXPORTS BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR - 1978  
(\$'000)

| S.I.C. # |      | NAME OF INDUSTRY                      | DOMESTIC EXPORTS | RE-EXPORTS | TOTAL EXPORTS |
|----------|------|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|
|          | 1011 | Slaughtering & Meat Processors        | 147,538          | 1,113      | 148,651       |
|          | 1012 | Poultry Processors                    | 1,256            | 38         | 1,294         |
| 101      |      | Meat & Poultry Prod. Industries       | 148,794          | 1,151      | 149,945       |
| 102      |      | Fish Products Industry                | 23,370           | 819        | 24,189        |
|          | 1031 | Fruit, Vegetable Canners & Preservers | 11,437           | 1,572      | 13,009        |
|          | 1032 | Frozen Fruit & Vegetable Processors   | 12,224           | 8          | 12,232        |
| 103      |      | Fruit & Vegetable Processing Ind.     | 23,661           | 1,580      | 25,241        |
| 104      |      | Dairy Products Industry               | 21,621           | 102        | 21,723        |
| 105      |      | Flour & Breakfast Cereal Prd. Ind.    | 47,044           | 31         | 47,075        |
| 106      |      | Feed Industry                         | 22,358           | 74         | 22,432        |
|          | 1071 | Biscuit Manufacturers                 | 15,950           | 6          | 15,956        |
|          | 1072 | Bakeries                              | 13,852           | 19         | 13,871        |
| 107      |      | Bakery Products Industries            | 29,802           | 25         | 29,827        |
|          | 1081 | Confectionery Manufacturers           | 13,065           | 2,303      | 15,368        |
|          | 1082 | Cane & Beet Sugar Processors          | 23,280           | 6          | 23,286        |
|          | 1083 | Vegetable Oil Mills                   | 41,802           | 110        | 41,912        |
|          | 1089 | Misc. Food Processors NES             | 31,071           | 6,075      | 37,146        |
| 108      |      | Misc. Food Industries                 | 109,219          | 8,494      | 117,713       |
|          | 1091 | Soft Drink Manufacturers              | 515              | -          | 515           |
|          | 1092 | Distilleries                          | 179,040          | 18         | 179,058       |
|          | 1093 | Breweries                             | 26,272           | -          | 26,272        |



ONTARIO EXPORTS BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR - 1978  
((\$'000)

-34-

| S.I.C. # |      | NAME OF INDUSTRY                             | DOMESTIC EXPORT | RE-EXPORT | TOTAL EXPORT |
|----------|------|--|-----------------|-----------|--------------|
|          | 1094 | Wineries                                     | 636             | 5         | 641          |
| 109      |      | Beverage Industries                          | 206,463         | 23        | 206,486      |
| 151      |      | Leaf Tobacco Processors                      | 97,763          | 18        | 97,781       |
| 153      |      | Tobacco Products Mfrs.                       | 2,092           | 14        | 2,106        |
|          | 1623 | Tire & Tube Manufacturers                    | 78,279          | 2,595     | 80,874       |
|          | 1624 | Rubber Footwear Mfrs.                        | 84              | 45        | 129          |
|          | 1629 | Misc. Rubber Products Industries             | 17,413          | 922       | 18,335       |
| 162      |      | Rubber Products Industries                   | 95,776          | 3,562     | 99,338       |
| 165      |      | Plastic Fabricating Ind. NES                 | 36,481          | 674       | 37,155       |
| 172      |      | Leather Tanneries                            | 19,200          | 734       | 19,934       |
| 174      |      | Shoe Factories                               | 23,161          | 967       | 24,128       |
| 175      |      | Leather Glove Factories                      | 60              | 2         | 62           |
|          | 1792 | Boot & Shoe Finding Mfrs.                    | 3,283           | 192       | 3,475        |
|          | 1799 | Misc. Leather Prod. Mfrs.                    | 1,834           | 104       | 1,938        |
| 179      |      | Luggage, Handbag & Small Leather Goods Mfrs. | 5,117           | 296       | 5,413        |
| 181      |      | Cotton Yarn & Cloth Mills                    | 1,354           | 512       | 1,866        |
| 182      |      | Wool Yarn & Cloth Mills                      | 400             | 66        | 466          |
| 183      |      | Man-made Fabric, Yarn & Cloth Mills          | 51,989          | 2,307     | 54,296       |
| 184      |      | Cordage & Twine Industry                     | 1,006           | 14        | 1,020        |
|          | 1851 | Fibre Processing Mills                       | 3,396           | 68        | 3,464        |
|          | 1852 | Pressed & Punched Felt Mills                 | 8,039           | 13        | 8,052        |



ONTARIO EXPORTS BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR - 1978  
(S'000)

| S. I. # | NAME OF INDUSTRY                              | DOMESTIC EXPORTS | RE-EXPORTS | TOTAL EXPORTS |
|---------|---|------------------|------------|---------------|
| 185     | Felt & Fibre Processing Mills                 | 11,435           | 81         | 11,516        |
| 186     | Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry                    | 11,813           | 349        | 12,162        |
| 187     | Canvas Products, Cotton & Jute Bag Industries | 246              | 98         | 344           |
| 1892    | Narrow Fabric Mills                           | 261              | 55         | 316           |
| 1899    | Misc. Textile Industries NES                  | 17,123           | 833        | 17,956        |
| 1899    | Misc. Textile Industries                      | 17,384           | 888        | 18,272        |
| 190     | Hosiery Mills                                 | 134              | 15         | 149           |
| 190     | Knitting Mills (except Hosiery Mills)         | 1,443            | 465        | 1,908         |
| 2491    | Men's Clothing Industries                     | 4,390            | 267        | 4,657         |
| 2492    | Women's Clothing Industries                   | 3,827            | 286        | 4,113         |
| 2493    | Children's Clothing Industries                | 833              | 19         | 852           |
| 2494    | Fur Goods Industry                            | 10,341           | 57         | 10,398        |
| 2495    | Foundation Garment Industry                   | 96               | -          | 96            |
| 2491    | Fabric Glove Manufacturers                    | 33               | 9          | 42            |
| 2492    | Hat & Cap Industry                            | 856              | 11         | 867           |
| 2499    | Misc. Clothing Ind. NES                       | 4,952            | 495        | 5,447         |
| 2499    | Misc. Clothing Industries                     | 5,841            | 515        | 6,356         |
| 250     | Sawmills, Planing Mills & Shingle Mills       | 322,979          | 109        | 323,088       |
| 250     | Veneer & Plywood Mills                        | 41,721           | 47         | 41,768        |
| 250     | Sash Door & Other Millwork Plants             | 16,591           | 64         | 16,655        |



ONTARIO EXPORTS BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR 1978  
( \$'000 )

-36-

| S.I.C. # | NAME OF INDUSTRY                                      | DOMESTIC EXPORTS | RE-EXPORTS | TOTAL EXPORTS |
|----------|---|------------------|------------|---------------|
| 200      | Wooden Box Factories                                  | 2,112            | 178        | 2,290         |
| 201      | Misc. Wood Industries                                 | 61,006           | 480        | 61,486        |
| 202      | Household Furniture Mfrs.                             | 10,756           | 243        | 10,999        |
| 203      | Office Furniture Mfrs.                                | 39,990           | 176        | 40,166        |
| 204      | Misc. Furniture & Fixture Mfrs.                       | 33,322           | 563        | 33,885        |
| 205      | Pulp & Paper Mills                                    | 1,051,854        | 200        | 1,052,054     |
| 206      | Asphalt Roofing Manufacturers                         | 11,896           | -          | 11,896        |
| 207      | Paper Box & Bag Manufacturers                         | 2,217            | 189        | 2,406         |
| 208      | Misc. Paper Converters                                | 43,755           | 1,135      | 44,890        |
| 209      | Commercial Printing                                   | 18,698           | 1,000      | 19,698        |
| 210      | Platemaking, Typesetting &<br>Trade Bindery Industry  | 216              | 49         | 265           |
| 211      | Publishing Only                                       | 22,912           | 4,585      | 27,497        |
| 212      | Publishing & Printing                                 | 13,907           | 727        | 14,634        |
| 220      | Iron & Steel Mills                                    | 735,658          | 16,326     | 751,984       |
| 221      | Steel Pipe & Tube Mills                               | 169,610          | 1,496      | 171,106       |
| 222      | Iron Foundries  | 98,547           | 253        | 98,800        |
| 223      | Smelting & Refining                                   | 674,136          | 11,464     | 685,600       |
| 224      | Aluminum Rolling, Casting<br>& Extruding              | 63,340           | 952        | 64,292        |
| 225      | Copper & Copper Alloy<br>Rolling, Casting & Extruding | 66,567           | 464        | 67,031        |
| 226      | Metal Rolling, Casting &<br>Extruding NES             | 87,976           | 2,473      | 90,449        |





ONTARIO EXPORTS BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR - 1978  
(S'000)

| S.I.C. # | NAME OF INDUSTRY  | DOMESTIC EXPORTS | RE-EXPORTS | TOTAL EXPORTS |
|----------|---|------------------|------------|---------------|
| 301      | Boiler & Plate Works  | 43,258           | 247        | 43,505        |
| 302      | Fabricated Structural Metal Industry                        | 22,806           | 87         | 22,893        |
| 304      | Metal Stamping, Pressing<br>& Coating Industry              | 30,786           | 1,543      | 32,329        |
| 305      | Wire & Wire Products Mfrs.                                  | 130,858          | 1,223      | 132,081       |
| 306      | Hardware, Tool & Cutlery Mfrs.                              | 150,193          | 7,873      | 158,066       |
| 307      | Heating Equip. Mfrs.  | 7,824            | 377        | 8,201         |
| 309      | Misc. Metal Fabricating Ind.                                | 85,647           | 5,106      | 90,753        |
| 311      | Agricultural Implement Ind.                                 | 447,486          | 14,662     | 462,148       |
| 315      | Misc. Mach. & Equip. Mfrs.                                  | 906,400          | 51,873     | 958,273       |
| 316      | Commercial Refrigeration &<br>Air Conditioning Equip. Mfrs. | 36,377           | 1,777      | 38,154        |
| 318      | Office & Store Mach. Mfrs.                                  | 356,161          | 73,066     | 429,227       |
| 321      | Aircraft & Aircraft Pts. Mfrs.                              | 297,475          | 28,270     | 325,745       |
| 323      | Motor Vehicle Mfrs.   | 6,714,871        | 12,426     | 6,727,297     |
| 324      | Truck Body & Trailer Mfrs.                                  | 21,621           | 745        | 22,366        |
| 325      | Motor Vehicle Pts. & Acc. Mfrs.                             | 4,394,403        | 84,329     | 4,478,732     |
| 326      | Railroad Rolling Stock Ind.                                 | 43,117           | 906        | 44,023        |
| 327      | Shipbuilding and Repair                                     | 1,015            | 101        | 1,116         |
| 328      | Boat Building & Repair                                      | 24,034           | 642        | 24,676        |
| 329      | Misc. Vehicle Mfrs.   | 129,173          | 1,500      | 130,673       |
| 331      | Mfrs. of Small Electrical App.                              | 14,960           | 1,307      | 16,267        |



ONTARIO EXPORTS BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR - 1978

(\$'000)

| S.I.C. # | NAME OF INDUSTRY                                       | DOMESTIC EXPORTS | RE-EXPORTS | TOTAL EXPORTS |
|----------|--|------------------|------------|---------------|
| 332      | Mfrs. of Major Appliances<br>(Electric & Non-Electric) | 31,109           | 729        | 31,838        |
| 333      | Mfrs. of Lighting Fixtures                             | 5,509            | 394        | 5,903         |
| 334      | Mfrs. of Household Radio &<br>T.V. Receivers           | 96,334           | 627        | 96,961        |
| 335      | Communications Equip. Mfrs.                            | 290,183          | 19,958     | 310,141       |
| 336      | Mfrs. of Elect. Ind. Equip.                            | 103,188          | 5,973      | 109,161       |
| 338      | Mfrs. of Elect. Wire & Cable                           | 29,738           | 439        | 30,177        |
| 3391     | Mfrs. of Batteries                                     | 11,345           | 199        | 11,544        |
| 3399     | Mfrs. of Misc. Elect. Prod.<br>NES                     | 71,804           | 1,328      | 73,132        |
| 339      | Mfrs. of Misc. Elect. Prod.                            | 85,149           | 3,779      | 88,928        |
| 351      | Clay Products Mfrs.                                    | 1,414            | 39         | 1,453         |
| 352      | Cement Mfrs.   | 47,698           | 2          | 47,720        |
| 353      | Stone Products Mfrs.                                   | 384              | 22         | 406           |
| 354      | Concrete Products Mfrs.                                | 3,689            | 3          | 3,692         |
| 3561     | Glass Manufacturers                                    | 40,525           | 217        | 40,742        |
| 3562     | Glass Prd. Mfrs.                                       | 2,369            | 132        | 2,701         |
| 356      | Glass & Glass Product Mfrs.                            | 42,894           | 349        | 43,443        |
| 357      | Abrasives Manufacturers                                | 76,819           | 430        | 77,249        |
| 358      | Rubber Manufacturers                                   | 15,438           | -          | 15,438        |
| 3591     | Non-Metallic Mineral<br>Industries NES                 | 20,904           | 185        | 21,089        |
| 3599     | Misc. Non-Metallic Mineral<br>Industries NES           | 20,904           | 71         | 20,975        |



ONTARIO EXPORTS BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR - 1978  
((\$'000))

| S.I.C. # | NAME OF INDUSTRY                              | DOMESTIC EXPORTS | RE-EXPORTS | TOTAL EXPORTS |
|----------|---|------------------|------------|---------------|
| 359      | Misc. Non-Metallic Inds.                      | 27,033           | 256        | 27,289        |
| 361      | Petroleum Refining                            | 203,991          | 1,344      | 205,335       |
| 362      | Mfrs. of Lub. Oils & Greases                  | 517              | 11         | 528           |
| 363      | Petroleum Refineries                          | 204,568          | 1,506      | 206,074       |
| 369      | Misc. Petroleum & Coal Products Ind.          | 20,844           | 72         | 20,916        |
| 372      | Mfrs. of Mixed Fertilizer                     | 8,814            | 6          | 8,820         |
| 373      | Mfrs. of Plastic & Synthetic Resins           | 214,299          | 2,884      | 217,128       |
| 374      | Mfrs. of Pharmaceuticals & Medicines          | 19,964           | 643        | 20,607        |
| 375      | Paint & Varnish Mfrs.                         | 4,870            | 41         | 4,911         |
| 376      | Mfrs. of Soap & Cleaning Compounds            | 2,117            | 311        | 2,428         |
| 377      | Mfrs. of Toilet Preparations                  | 4,598            | 317        | 4,915         |
| 3781     | Mfrs. of Pigments & Dry Colors                | 6,429            | 51         | 6,480         |
| 3782     | Mfrs. of Industrial Chemicals (Inorganic NES) | 501,590          | 719        | 502,309       |
| 3783     | Mfrs. of Industrial Chemicals (Organic NES)   | 238,362          | 1,593      | 239,955       |
| 378      | Mfrs. of Industrial Chemicals                 | 740,081          | 2,312      | 742,393       |
| 379      | Misc. Chemical Ind. NES                       | 56,906           | 2,318      | 59,224        |
| 3911     | Instrument & Related Prod. Mfrs.              | 137,471          | 1,962      | 139,433       |
| 3912     | Clock & Watch Mfrs.                           | 9,884            | 10,780     | 20,664        |
| 3913     | Orthopaedic & Surgical Appliance Mfrs.        | 6,289            | 663        | 6,952         |



ONTARIO EXPORTS BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR - 1978  
(S'000)

-40-

| S.I.C. # |      | NAME OF INDUSTRY                               | DOMESTIC EXPORTS | RE-EXPORTS | TOTAL EXPORTS |
|----------|------|--|------------------|------------|---------------|
|          | 3914 | Ophthalmic Goods Mfrs.                         | 6,096            | 693        | 6,789         |
|          | 3915 | Dental Laboratories                            | 1,719            | 879        | 2,598         |
| 391      |      | Scientific & Prof. Equip. Ind.                 | 261,256          | 34,981     | 296,237       |
| 392      |      | Jewellery & Silverware Ind.                    | 10,188           | 19,253     | 29,441        |
|          | 3931 | Sporting Goods Mfrs.                           | 28,030           | 1,472      | 29,502        |
|          | 3932 | Toys & Games Mfrs.                             | 11,848           | 565        | 12,413        |
| 393      |      | Sporting Goods & Toys Inds.                    | 39,178           | 2,037      | 41,215        |
| 397      |      | Signs & Displays Industry                      | 2,289            | 133        | 2,422         |
|          | 3991 | Broom, Brush & Mop Mfrs.                       | 156              | 4          | 160           |
|          | 3992 | Button, Buckle & Fastener Mfrs.                | 480              | 75         | 555           |
|          | 3993 | Floor Tile, Linoleum & Coated<br>Fabrics Mfrs. | 15,880           | 486        | 16,366        |
|          | 3994 | Sound Recording & Musical Inst.<br>Mfrs.       | 8,630            | 506        | 9,136         |
|          | 3996 | Pen & Pencil Mfrs.                             | 3,040            | 112        | 3,152         |
|          | 3998 | Fur Dressing & Dyeing                          | 4,935            | 141        | 5,075         |
|          | 3999 | Other Misc. Mfg. Industries                    | 27,067           | 1,004      | 28,071        |
| 400      |      | Manufacturing Industries Inds. Mfrs.           | 55,226           | 2,642      | 57,868        |





TABLE XIII

CANADIAN AND ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR - 1978  
(\$'000)

-41-

| S.I.C. # |      | NAME OF INDUSTRY                      | CANADIAN | ONTARIO | ONTARIO AS A<br>% of Canada |
|----------|------|---------------------------------------|----------|---------|-----------------------------|
|          | 1011 | Slaughtering & Meat Processors        | 404,416  | 171,943 | 42.5                        |
|          | 1012 | Poultry Processors                    | 28,580   | 18,960  | 66.3                        |
| 101      |      | Meat & Poultry Prod. Industries       | 432,996  | 190,903 | 44.1                        |
| 102      |      | Fish Products Industry                | 135,278  | 40,861  | 30.2                        |
|          | 1031 | Fruit, Vegetable Canners & Preservers | 317,111  | 122,608 | 38.7                        |
|          | 1032 | Frozen Fruit & Vegetable Processors   | 128,082  | 47,993  | 37.5                        |
| 103      |      | Fruit & Vegetable Processing Ind.     | 445,193  | 170,601 | 38.3                        |
| 104      |      | Dairy Products Industry               | 78,432   | 31,122  | 39.7                        |
| 105      |      | Flour & Breakfast Cereal Prd. Ind.    | 26,109   | 14,150  | 54.2                        |
| 106      |      | Feed Industry                         | 33,068   | 15,693  | 47.5                        |
|          | 1071 | Biscuit Manufacturers                 | 18,040   | 10,199  | 56.5                        |
|          | 1072 | Bakeries                              | 19,922   | 8,997   | 45.2                        |
| 107      |      | Bakery Products Industries            | 37,962   | 19,196  | 50.6                        |
|          | 1081 | Confectionery Manufacturers           | 160,832  | 76,606  | 48.9                        |
|          | 1082 | Cane & Beet Sugar Processors          | 222,344  | 65,184  | 29.3                        |
|          | 1083 | Vegetable Oil Mills                   | 206,767  | 99,355  | 47.9                        |
|          | 1089 | Misc. Food Processors NES             | 318,102  | 144,981 | 45.6                        |
| 108      |      | Misc. Food Industries                 | 910,045  | 386,326 | 42.5                        |
|          | 1091 | Soft Drink Manufacturers              | 5,310    | 3,716   | 70.0                        |
|          | 1092 | Distilleries                          | 107,371  | 46,338  | 43.1                        |
|          | 1093 | Breweries                             | 26,243   | 4,650   | 17.7                        |



CANADIAN AND ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR - 1978  
(\$'000)

-42-

| S.I.C. # |      | NAME OF INDUSTRY                                | CANADIAN | ONTARIO | ONTARIO AS A<br>% OF CANADA |
|----------|------|---|----------|---------|-----------------------------|
|          | 1094 | Wineries  | 153,085  | 49,646  | 32.4                        |
| 109      |      | Beverage Industries                             | 295,010  | 98,578  | 33.4                        |
| 151      |      | Leaf Tobacco Processors                         | 15,674   | 5,286   | 33.7                        |
|          | 1623 | Tire & Tube Manufacturers                       | 289,378  | 144,522 | 49.9                        |
|          | 1624 | Rubber Footwear Mfrs.                           | 47,598   | 23,366  | 49.1                        |
|          | 1629 | Misc. Rubber Products Industries                | 198,824  | 125,736 | 63.2                        |
| 162      |      | Rubber Products Industries                      | 535,800  | 293,624 | 54.8                        |
| 165      |      | Plastic Fabricating Ind. NES                    | 260,900  | 157,802 | 60.5                        |
| 172      |      | Leather Tanneries                               | 104,500  | 42,870  | 41.0                        |
| 174      |      | Shoe Factories                                  | 212,233  | 105,453 | 49.7                        |
| 175      |      | Leather Gloves Factories                        | 19,218   | 2,327   | 12.1                        |
|          | 1792 | Boot & Shoe Finding Mfrs.                       | 9,271    | 4,475   | 48.3                        |
|          | 1799 | Misc. Leather Prod. Mfrs.                       | 71,458   | 27,658  | 37.8                        |
| 179      |      | Luggage, Handbag & Small<br>Leather Goods Mfrs. | 80,729   | 32,133  | 39.8                        |
| 181      |      | Cotton Yarn & Cloth Mills                       | 180,415  | 53,563  | 29.7                        |
| 182      |      | Wool Yarn & Cloth Mills                         | 82,642   | 21,027  | 25.4                        |
| 183      |      | Man-made Fabric, Yarn & Cloth Mills             | 534,530  | 179,727 | 33.6                        |
| 184      |      | Cordage & Twine Industry                        | 37,617   | 7,610   | 20.2                        |
|          | 1851 | Fibre Processing Mills                          | 52,160   | 18,157  | 34.8                        |
|          | 1852 | Pressed & Punched Felt Mills                    | 1,307    | 506     | 34.9                        |



CANADIAN AND ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR - 1978  
(\$'000)

-42-

| S.I.C. # |      | NAME OF INDUSTRY                                 | CANADIAN | ONTARIO | ONTARIO AS A<br>% OF CANADA |
|----------|------|--|----------|---------|-----------------------------|
| 185      |      | Felt & Fibre Processing Mills                    | 53,467   | 18,665  | 34.9                        |
| 186      |      | Carpet Mat & Rug Industry                        | 50,266   | 24,345  | 48.4                        |
| 187      |      | Canvas Products, Cotton & Jute<br>Bag Industries | 5,087    | 2,829   | 55.6                        |
|          | 1891 | Thread Mills                                     | 10,305   | 2,788   | 27.1                        |
|          | 1892 | Narrow Fabric Mills                              | 21,764   | 9,848   | 45.2                        |
|          | 1893 | Embroidery, Pleating,<br>Hemstitching Mfrs.      | 7,198    | 1,724   | 23.9                        |
|          | 1899 | Misc. Textile Industries NES                     | 210,742  | 94,227  | 44.7                        |
| 189      |      | Misc. Textile Industries                         | 257,010  | 108,587 | 42.2                        |
| 231      |      | Hosiery Mills                                    | 18,223   | 9,758   | 53.5                        |
| 239      |      | Knitting Mills (Except Hosiery Mills)            | 310,819  | 80,840  | 26.0                        |
| 243      |      | Men's Clothing Industries                        | 133,131  | 36,606  | 27.5                        |
| 244      |      | Women's Clothing Industries                      | 139,617  | 34,282  | 24.5                        |
| 245      |      | Children's Clothing Industries                   | 28,951   | 6,366   | 21.9                        |
| 246      |      | Fur Goods Industry                               | 5,230    | 560     | 10.7                        |
| 248      |      | Foundation Garment Industry                      | 4,238    | 2,169   | 51.2                        |
|          | 2491 | Fabric Glove Manufacturers                       | 22,184   | 6,014   | 27.1                        |
|          | 2492 | Hat & Cap Industry                               | 19,875   | 5,375   | 27.0                        |
|          | 2499 | Misc. Clothing Ind. NES                          | 3,496    | 1,523   | 43.6                        |
| 249      |      | Misc. Clothing Industries                        | 45,555   | 13,417  | 29.4                        |



CANADIAN AND ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR - 1978  
(\$'000)

-44-

| S.I. C. # | NAME OF INDUSTRY                                     | CANADIAN | ONTARIO | ONTARIO AS A<br>% OF CANADA |
|-----------|--|----------|---------|-----------------------------|
| 251       | Sawmills, Planing Mills &<br>Shingle Mills           | 215,043  | 82,837  | 38.5                        |
| 252       | Veneer & Plywood Mills                               | 100,436  | 26,396  | 26.3                        |
| 254       | Sash Door & Other Millwork                           | 61,199   | 25,877  | 42.3                        |
| 256       | Wooden Box Factories                                 | 5,365    | 3,665   | 68.3                        |
| 258       | Coffin & Casket Industries                           | 5,852    | 2,943   | 50.3                        |
| 259       | Misc. Wood Industries                                | 57,030   | 25,848  | 45.3                        |
| 261       | Household Furniture Mfrs.                            | 175,222  | 80,480  | 45.9                        |
| 264       | Office Furniture Mfrs.                               | 18,651   | 14,491  | 77.7                        |
| 266       | Misc. Furniture & Fixtures Mfrs.                     | 46,780   | 25,787  | 55.1                        |
| 268       | Electric Lamp & Shade Mfr.                           | 4,428    | 1,833   | 41.4                        |
| 271       | Pulp & Paper Mills                                   | 291,058  | 144,913 | 49.8                        |
| 272       | Asphalt Roofing Manufacturers                        | 2,619    | 743     | 28.4                        |
| 273       | Paper Box & Bag Manufacturers                        | 48,690   | 33,328  | 68.6                        |
| 274       | Misc. Paper Converters                               | 167,028  | 96,644  | 57.8                        |
| 286       | Commercial Printing                                  | 146,751  | 131,152 | 89.9                        |
| 287       | Platemaking, Typesetting &<br>Trade Bindery Industry | 21,454   | 13,546  | 63.2                        |
| 288       | Publishing Only                                      | 291,624  | 213,353 | 73.2                        |
| 289       | Publishing & Printing                                | 227,964  | 115,713 | 50.8                        |
| 291       | Iron & Steel Mills                                   | 714,959  | 374,488 | 52.4                        |
| 292       | Steel Pipe & Tube Mills                              | 198,639  | 63,897  | 32.2                        |





CANADIAN AND ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR - 1978  
(\$'000)

-45-

| S.I.C. # | NAME OF INDUSTRY  | CANADIAN  | ONTARIO   | ONTARIO AS A<br>% OF CANADA |
|----------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| 294      | Iron Foundries  | 145,425   | 67,994    | 46.8                        |
| 295      | Smelting & Refining   | 179,247   | 134,306   | 74.9                        |
| 296      | Aluminum Rolling, Casting<br>& Extruding                    | 264,223   | 183,229   | 69.3                        |
| 297      | Copper & Copper Alloy<br>Rolling, Casting & Extruding       | 45,289    | 29,843    | 65.9                        |
| 298      | Metal Rolling, Casting &<br>Extruding NES                   | 90,864    | 53,645    | 59.                         |
| 301      | Boiler & Plate Works  | 67,601    | 28,527    | 42.2                        |
| 302      | Fabricated Structural Metal Industry                        | 4,072     | 2,132     | 52.4                        |
| 303      | Ornamental & Architectural Metal Industry                   | 35,905    | 14,213    | 39.6                        |
| 304      | Metal Stamping, Pressing<br>& Coating Industry              | 165,928   | 92,618    | 55.8                        |
| 305      | Wire & Wire Products Mfrs.                                  | 320,052   | 213,866   | 66.8                        |
| 306      | Hardware, Tool & Cutlery Mfrs.                              | 368,178   | 226,273   | 61.                         |
| 307      | Heating Equip. Mfrs.  | 28,666    | 14,234    | 49.                         |
| 309      | Misc. Metal Fabricating Ind.                                | 574,392   | 340,117   | 59.2                        |
| 311      | Agricultural Implement Ind.                                 | 1,456,471 | 489,133   | 33.6                        |
| 313      | Misc. Mach. & Equip. Mfrs.                                  | 4,386,586 | 2,190,569 | 50.                         |
| 316      | Commercial Refrigeration &<br>Air Conditioning Equip. Mfrs. | 194,481   | 120,050   | 61.7                        |
| 318      | Office & Store Mach. Mfrs.                                  | 1,296,126 | 1,060,652 | 81.8                        |



CANADIAN AND ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR - 1978  
(\$'000)

| S.I.C. # |      | NAME OF INDUSTRY                             | CANADIAN  | ONTARIO   | ONTARIO AS A<br>% OF CANADA |
|----------|------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| 321      |      | Aircraft & Aircraft Pts. Mfrs.               | 768,940   | 220,848   | 28.7                        |
| 323      |      | Motor Vehicle Mfrs.                          | 5,036,527 | 3,431,141 | 68.1                        |
| 324      |      | Truck Body & Trailer Mfrs.                   | 71,056    | 28,188    | 39.                         |
| 325      |      | Motor Vehicle Pts. & Acc. Mfrs.              | 7,953,960 | 7,107,122 | 89.4                        |
| 326      |      | Railroad Rolling Stock Ind.                  | 145,317   | 85,000    | 58.5                        |
| 327      |      | Shipbuilding and Repair                      | 13,116    | 1,110     | 8.5                         |
| 328      |      | Boat Building & Repair                       | 63,754    | 22,942    | 36.0                        |
| 329      |      | Misc. Vehicle Mfrs.                          | 239,092   | 62,528    | 26.2                        |
| 331      |      | Mfrs. of Small Electrical App.               | 282,744   | 209,126   | 74.0                        |
| 332      |      | Mfrs. of Major Appliances                    | 216,510   | 121,490   | 56.1                        |
| 333      |      | Mfrs. of Lighting Fixtures                   | 118,152   | 79,709    | 67.5                        |
| 334      |      | Mfrs. of Household Radio &<br>T.V. Receivers | 583,146   | 319,793   | 54.8                        |
| 335      |      | Communications Equip. Mfrs.                  | 1,227,461 | 661,678   | 53.8                        |
| 336      |      | Mfrs. of Elect. Ind. Equip.                  | 515,259   | 273,097   | 53.0                        |
| 338      |      | Mfrs. of Elect. Wire & Cable                 | 50,884    | 31,404    | 61.7                        |
|          | 3391 | Mfrs. of Batteries                           | 63,224    | 30,824    | 48.8                        |
|          | 3399 | Mfrs. of Misc. Elect. Prod.<br>NES           | 260,330   | 159,931   | 61.4                        |
| 339      |      | Mfrs. of Misc. Elect. Prod.                  | 323,554   | 210,755   | 65.1                        |



CANADIAN AND ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR - 1978  
(\$'000)

| S.I.C. # |      | NAME OF INDUSTRY                             | CANADIAN | ONTARIO | ONTARIO AS A<br>% OF CANADA |
|----------|------|--|----------|---------|-----------------------------|
| 351      |      | Clay Products Mfrs.                          | 147,557  | 89,203  | 60.5                        |
| 352      |      | Cement Mfrs.                                 | 15,115   | 6,363   | 42.1                        |
| 353      |      | Stone Products Mfrs.                         | 8,805    | 2,705   | 30.7                        |
| 354      |      | Concrete Products Mfrs.                      | 1,791    | 932     | 52.0                        |
|          | 3561 | Glass Manufacturers                          | 110,439  | 61,483  | 55.7                        |
|          | 3562 | Glass Prd. Mfrs.                             | 136,012  | 88,149  | 64.8                        |
| 356      |      | Glass & Glass Product Mfrs.                  | 246,457  | 149,632 | 60.7                        |
| 357      |      | Abrasives Manufacturers                      | 65,835   | 49,067  | 74.5                        |
| 358      |      | Lime Manufacturers                           | 2,091    | 1,507   | 72.1                        |
|          | 3591 | Refractories Mfrs.                           | 92,355   | 64,575  | 69.9                        |
|          | 3599 | Misc. Non-Metallic Mineral<br>Industries NES | 73,873   | 31,198  | 42.2                        |
| 359      |      | Misc. Non-Metallic Mineral Products          | 166,228  | 95,776  | 57.6                        |
|          | 3651 | Petroleum Refining                           | 180,295  | 35,811  | 19.9                        |
|          | 3652 | Mfrs. of Lub. Oils & Greases                 | 66,461   | 63,125  | 95.0                        |
| 366      |      | Petroleum Refineries                         | 246,756  | 98,936  | 40.1                        |
| 369      |      | Misc. Petroleum & Coal Products Ind.         | 24,135   | 25,961  | 107.6                       |
| 372      |      | Mfrs. of Mixed Fertilizer                    | 19,311   | 1,361   | 7.0                         |



CANADIAN AND ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR - 1978  
(\$'000)

-48-

| S.I.C. # |      | NAME OF INDUSTRY                            | CANADIAN  | ONTARIO | ONTARIO AS A<br>% OF CANADA |
|----------|------|---|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|
| 373      |      | Mfrs. of Plastic & Synthetic Resin          | 635,489   | 439,007 | 69.1                        |
| 374      |      | Mfrs. of Pharmaceuticals & Medicines        | 267,676   | 123,124 | 46.0                        |
| 375      |      | Paint & Varnish Mfrs.                       | 82,600    | 52,125  | 63.1                        |
| 376      |      | Mfrs. of Soap & Cleaning Compounds          | 2,239     | 2,140   | 95.6                        |
| 377      |      | Mfrs. of Toilet Preparations                | 85,427    | 52,695  | 61.7                        |
|          | 3781 | Mfrs. of Pigments & Dry Colors              | 124,692   | 54,671  | 43.8                        |
|          | 3782 | Mfrs. of Industrial Chemicals (Inorganic)   | 357,325   | 184,089 | 51.5                        |
|          | 3783 | Mfrs. of Industrial Chemicals (Organic) NES | 670,744   | 417,402 | 62.2                        |
| 378      |      | Mfrs. of Industrial Chemicals               | 1,152,761 | 656,162 | 56.9                        |
| 379      |      | Misc. Chemical Ind. NES                     | 665,464   | 433,493 | 65.1                        |
|          | 3911 | Instrument & Related Prd. Mfrs.             | 1,024,869 | 681,262 | 66.5                        |
|          | 3912 | Clock & Watch Mfrs.                         | 129,184   | 107,398 | 83.1                        |
|          | 3913 | Orthopaedic & Surgical Appliance Mfrs.      | 108,174   | 79,623  | 73.6                        |
|          | 3914 | Ophthalmic Goods Mfrs.                      | 68,543    | 37,842  | 55.3                        |
|          | 3915 | Dental Laboratories                         | 24,678    | 16,733  | 67.8                        |
| 391      |      | Scientific & Prof. Equip. Ind.              | 1,355,468 | 922,908 | 68.1                        |





CANADIAN AND ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY INDUSTRIAL SECTOR - 1978  
(\$'000)

| S.I.C. # |      | NAME OF INDUSTRY                                 | CANADIAN | ONTARIO | ONTARIO AS A<br>% OF CANADA |
|----------|------|--|----------|---------|-----------------------------|
| 392      |      | Jewellery & Silverware Ind.                      | 181,623  | 111,875 | 61.6                        |
|          | 3931 | Sporting Goods Mfrs.                             | 167,335  | 87,787  | 52.5                        |
|          | 3932 | Toys & Games Mfrs.                               | 211,273  | 127,738 | 60.5                        |
| 393      |      | Sporting Goods & Toys Inds.                      | 378,608  | 215,525 | 56.9                        |
| 397      |      | Signs & Displays Industry                        | 12,845   | 7,605   | 59.2                        |
|          | 3991 | Broom, Brush & Mop Mfrs.                         | 16,458   | 10,676  | 64.9                        |
|          | 3992 | Button, Buckle & Fastener Mfrs.                  | 25,247   | 9,220   | 36.5                        |
|          | 3993 | Floor Tile, Linoleum & Coated<br>Fabrics Mfrs.   | 150,873  | 83,814  | 55.6                        |
|          | 3994 | Sound Recording & Musical Inst.<br>Mfrs.         | 95,592   | 52,510  | 54.9                        |
|          | 3995 | Stamp & Stencil (Rubber & Metal)<br>Manufacturer | 3,321    | 2,900   | 87.3                        |
|          | 3996 | Pen & Pencil Mfrs.                               | 32,014   | 20,398  | 63.7                        |
|          | 3998 | Fur Dressing & Dyeing                            | 22,897   | 2,428   | 10.6                        |
|          | 3999 | Other Mfg. Industries                            | 297,709  | 190,665 | 64.0                        |
| 399      |      | Misc. Manufacturing Industries NES               | 644,111  | 372,611 | 57.8                        |







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